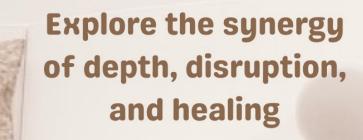
## THE STARK METHOD of PSYCHODYNAMIC SYNERGY:

**An Overivew** 



Thursday, July 10 | 12 - 2 pm (ET) - Both LIVE and RECORDED

© 2025 Martha Stark MD



#### WE CANNOT AVOID SUFFERING

### BUT WE CAN CHOOSE HOW WE COPE WITH IT, FIND MEANING IN IT, AND MOVE FORWARD WITH RENEWED PURPOSE

ALTHOUGH OFTEN MISATTRIBUTED TO THE EXISTENTIAL PSYCHIATRIST VIKTOR FRANKL,
THE ACTUAL AUTHOR OF THIS EVOCATIVE QUOTE IS UNKNOWN

"BETWEEN STIMULUS AND RESPONSE IS A SPACE.
IN THAT SPACE IS OUR POWER TO CHOOSE OUR RESPONSE.
IN OUR RESPONSE LIES OUR GROWTH AND OUR FREEDOM."

APPLYING THIS TO THE CLINICAL SITUATION
BETWEEN STRESSOR AND WHAT FOLLOWS IS A SPACE.
IN THAT SPACE IS OUR POWER ...

... EITHER TO "REACT DEFENSIVELY"

WHEN THE STRESSOR IS SIMPLY "TOO MUCH" FOR US TO MANAGE

- WHICH WILL THWART OUR GROWTH -

... OR TO "RESPOND ADAPTIVELY"

WHEN WE ARE MORE EASILY ABLE TO TAKE THAT STRESSOR "IN OUR STRIDE"

- WHICH WILL PROMOTE OUR FREEDOM -

NOT ONLY DO WE HAVE THE POWER TO CHOOSE HOW WE MAKE MEANING OF OUR LIVES
BUT WE ALSO HAVE THE RESPONSIBILITY TO DO SO

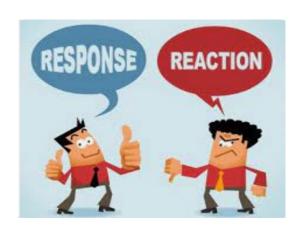
IT HAS BEEN SUGGESTED THAT 10% OF WHAT HAPPENS TO US IS "LIFE" BUT 90% IS HOW WE "DEFENSIVELY REACT" OR "ADAPTIVELY RESPOND" TO IT

PLEASE NOTE THAT I DO NOT "LIMIT" DEFENSES

TO THE WELL - KNOWN AND MORE TRADITIONAL ONES

- e.g., REPRESSION, PROJECTION, DISSOCIATION, SOMATIZATION -

RATHER, I DEFINE DEFENSES "MORE BROADLY"
AS SPEAKING TO ANY OF THE "SELF – PROTECTIVE PROCESSES"
WE MOBILIZE WHEN MADE ANXIOUS IN THE FACE OF STRESSORS



#### **EITHER WE**

- MADE ANXIOUS -

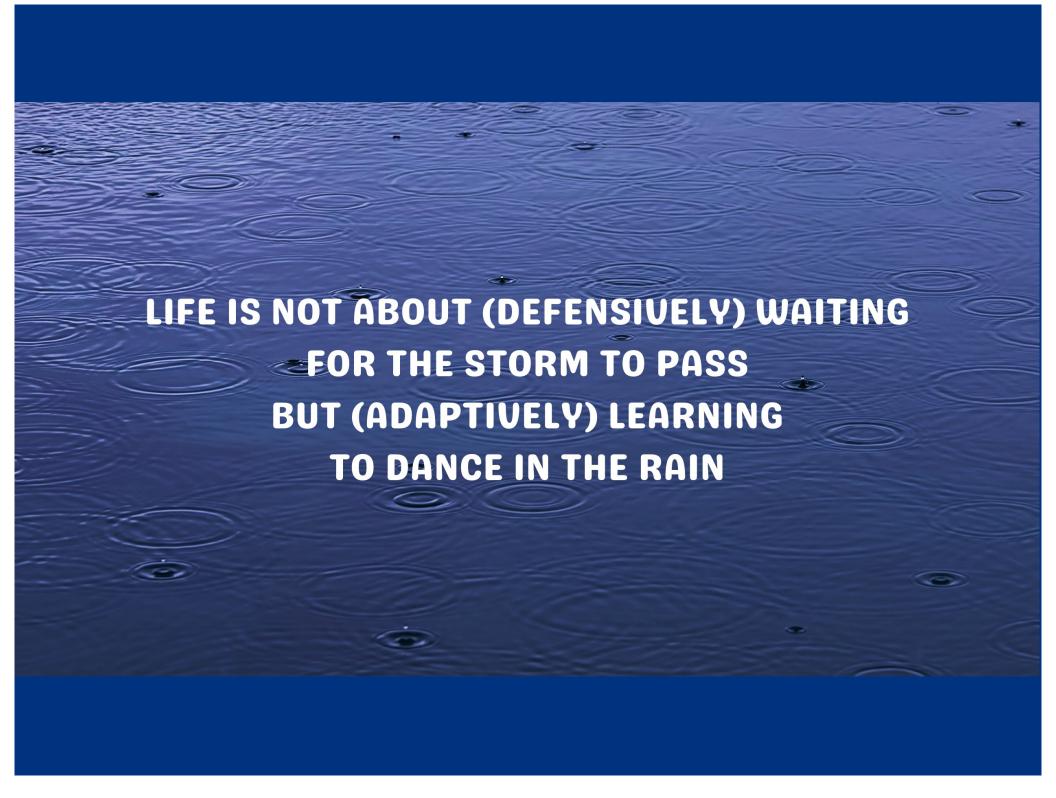
"REACT" TO THE STRESSOR BY "REFLEXIVELY DEFENDING"
A "DEFENSIVE (MINDLESS) REACTION"

OR WE

- MORE RESILIENT -

"RESPOND" TO THE STRESSOR BY "REFLECTIVELY ADAPTING"

AN "ADAPTIVE (MORE MINDFUL) RESPONSE"



#### THERAPEUTIC MODALITIES

- WHETHER LONG - TERM OR SHORTER - TERM -

## THAT HAVE PROFOUND AND SUSTAINED PSYCHODYNAMIC CHANGE AS THEIR ULTIMATE GOAL

FOR EXAMPLE, PSYCHOANALYSIS AND OTHER "DEPTH PSYCHOLOGIES,"

INCLUDING – BUT NOT LIMITED TO – ACT, IFS, EMDR, ISTDP, AEDP, EFT, NLP,

SOMATIC EXPERIENCING, SENSORIMOTOR PSYCHOTHERAPY, AND PSYCHOMOTOR PSYCHOTHERAPY

#### MUST ULTIMATELY BE ABLE TO TRANSFORM

"LOW - LEVEL DEFENSE"

INTO "HIGHER – LEVEL DEFENSE" / "MORE – EVOLVED ADAPTATION"
IN THE TRADITIONAL WORDS OF PSYCHOANALYSIS AND EGO PSYCHOLOGY

AND "PSYCHOLOGICAL RIGIDITY"

INTO "PSYCHOLOGICAL RESILIENCE"

IN THE EVOCATIVE WORDS OF ACCEPTANCE AND COMMITMENT THERAPY (ACT)

SUCH THAT THE PATIENT

WHATEVER HER STARTING POINT / WHATEVER HER INITIAL LEVEL OF FUNCTIONALITY
WHATEVER HER DIAGNOSIS

WILL BECOME EVER BETTER ABLE

- OVER TIME -

TO MANAGE THE MYRIAD "STRESSORS" IN HER LIFE TO WHICH SHE IS BEING CONTINUOUSLY EXPOSED

EVER MORE ADEPT AT "RESPONDING ADAPTIVELY AND MINDFULLY"
INSTEAD OF "REACTING DEFENSIVELY AND MINDLESSLY"



# THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DEFENSE AND ADAPTATION IS A YIN – YANG RELATIONSHIP

THESE SELF - PROTECTIVE MECHANISMS

ARE COMPLEMENTARY - NOT OPPOSING - FORCES

**FURTHERMORE** 

ALL DEFENSES HAVE AN ADAPTIVE COMPONENT
JUST AS ALL ADAPTATIONS SERVE A DEFENSIVE FUNCTION

NONETHELESS AND MORE GENERALLY
ALTHOUGH DEFENSES MIGHT ONCE
HAVE BEEN NECESSARY
FOR THE PATIENT TO "SURVIVE,"

AS RIGID DEFENSES BECOME UPDATED
TO MORE RESILIENT ADAPTATIONS,
THE PATIENT BECOMES
EVER BETTER ABLE TO "THRIVE"

THE THERAPEUTIC ACTION
IS INDEED DESIGNED
TO TRANSFORM "RIGIDITY" INTO "RESILIENCE"
AND "SURVIVING" INTO "THRIVING"

A DRAMATIC DEMONSTRATION OF THE DIRECT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RESILIENCE AND THRIVING

DECADES AGO, TWO OBSTETRICIANS
MADE AN INTRIGUING DISCOVERY
ABOUT THE PARADOXICAL RELATIONSHIP
BETWEEN REGULARITY OF FETAL HEART RATE
AND FETAL MORTALITY

THEY DISCOVERED

- COUNTERINTUITIVELY -

THAT THE MORE METRONOME – LIKE THE HEARTBEAT, THE LESS LIKELY THE FETUS WOULD BE TO SURVIVE

WHEREAS THE GREATER THE HEART RATE VARIABILITY,
THE MORE LIKELY THE FETUS WOULD BE TO THRIVE

IN OTHER WORDS

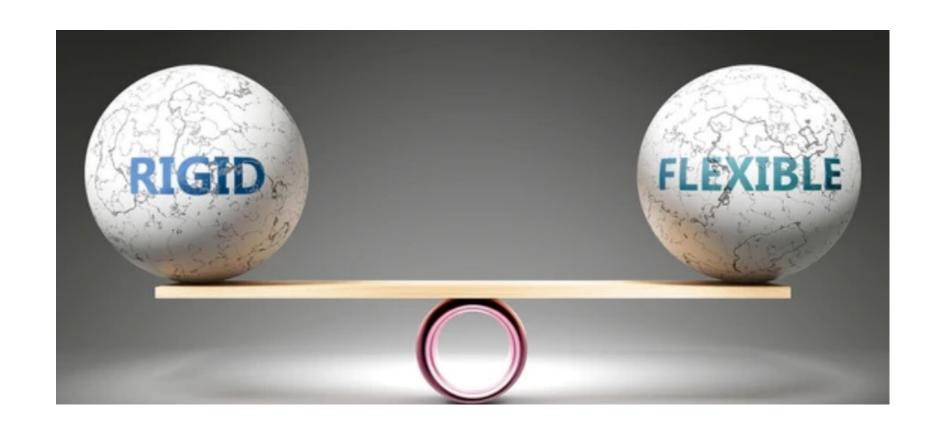
VARIABILITY, ADAPTABILITY,

FLEXIBILITY, AND RESILIENCE,

ARE CRITICALLY IMPORTANT

FOR THE HEALTH OF BOTH BODY AND MIND

**HON AND LEE (1965)** 



# THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF DEEP TREATMENTS EVER LESS DEFENSIVE RIGIDITY

**EUER MORE ADAPTIUE FLEXIBILITY** 



NOTICE THAT THE STIFFEST TREE IS MOST EASILY CRACKED, WHILE THE BAMBOO OR WILLOW **SURVIVES** BY BENDING WITH THE WIND.

BRUCE LEE

# surviving thriving

#### AS WE SHALL SEE

THE THERAPEUTIC ACTION IN DEEP EMBODIED TREATMENTS

NEEDS TO ADVANCE THE PATIENT

FROM SURVIVING (DEFENSIVE RIGIDITY)

TO THRIVING (ADAPTIVE RESILIENCE)

PSYCHODYNAMIC PSYCHOTHERAPY

MUST THEREFORE AFFORD THE PATIENT BOTH IMPETUS AND OPPORTUNITY

- ALBEIT BELATEDLY -

TO MASTER TRAUMATIC RELATIONAL EXPERIENCES
THAT HAD ONCE BEEN OVERWHELMING

- AND, THEREFORE, DEFENDED AGAINST -

BUT THAT CAN NOW BE

REVISITED, REPROCESSED, GRIEVED, AND REFRAMED

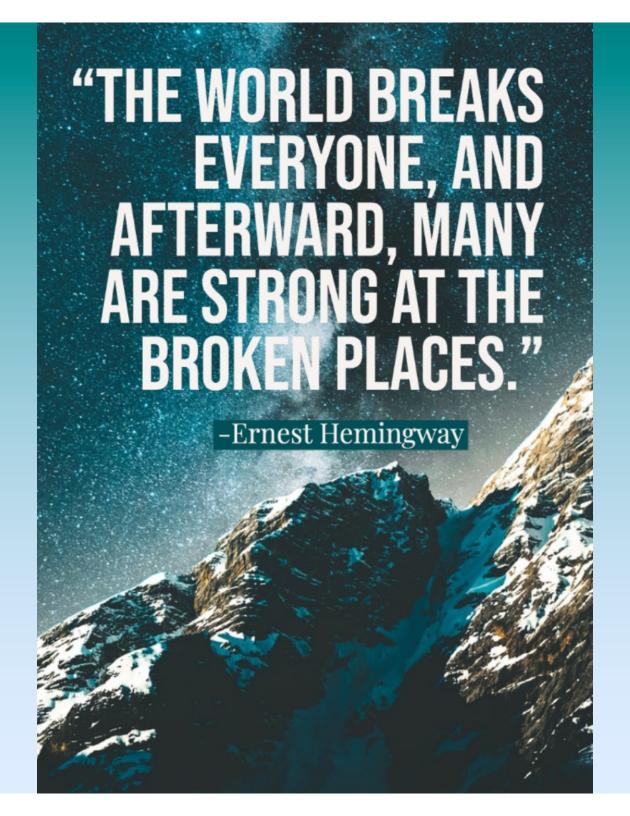
SUCH THAT GROWTH - IMPEDING "OLD BAD" RIGID DEFENSES

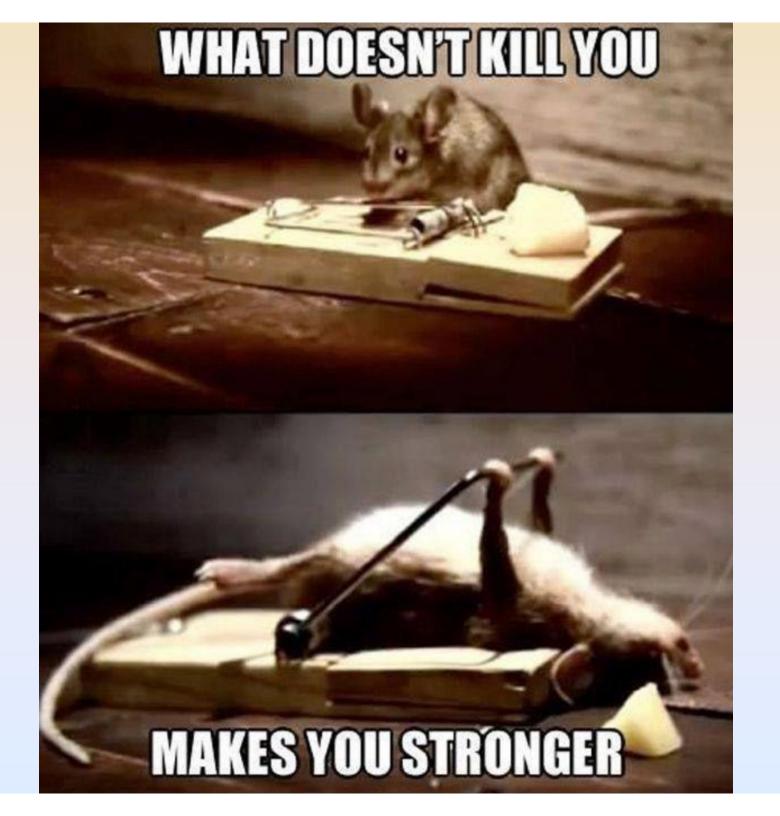
- ONCE NECESSARY FOR SURVIVAL 
CAN BE INCREMENTALLY TRANSFORMED

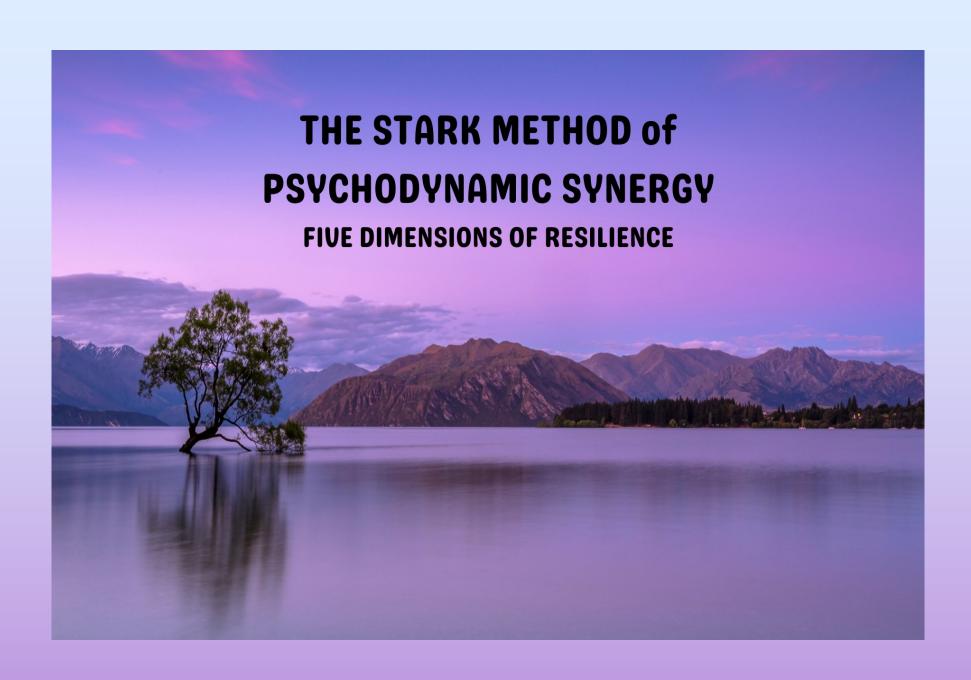
INTO GROWTH - PROMOTING "NEW GOOD" RESILIENT ADAPTATIONS

**INDEED** 

FROM PSYCHOLOGICAL RIGIDITY TO PSYCHOLOGICAL RESILIENCE
AND STRONGER AT THE BROKEN PLACES







#### THE STARK METHOD of PSYCHODYNAMIC SYNERGY

FIVE INTERACTIVE AND MUTUALLY ENHANCING "MODES OF THERAPEUTIC ACTION"

#### MODEL 1

THE INTERPRETIVE PERSPECTIVE OF CLASSICAL PSYCHOANALYSIS

"WHERE ID WAS, THERE SHALL EGO BE" (FREUD)

MODEL 2

THE DEFICIENCY - COMPENSATION PERSPECTIVE OF

SELF PSYCHOLOGY

"PRETENDING THAT IT CAN BE WHEN IT CAN'T IS HOW PEOPLE BREAK THEIR HEARTS" (SEMRAD)

MODEL 3

THE INTERSUBJECTIVE PERSPECTIVE OF

#### CONTEMPORARY RELATIONAL THEORY

"THE HALLMARK OF A SUCCESSFUL PROJECTIVE IDENTIFICATION IS THE THERAPIST'S ABILITY TO TOLERATE WHAT THE PATIENT FINDS INTOLERABLE" (STARK)

#### MODEL 4

#### AN EXISTENTIAL - HUMANISTIC APPROACH

TO ACCESSING THE PRIVATE SELF, EASING LONELINESS, AND FINDING MEANING IN DESPAIR "IT IS A JOY TO BE HIDDEN BUT A DISASTER NOT TO BE FOUND" (WINNICOTT)

#### MODEL 5

#### A QUANTUM - NEUROSCIENTIFIC APPROACH

TO COMPLETING THE TRAUMA AND LIBERATING LATENT POTENTIAL

"THE BODY REMEMBERS EVEN WHEN THE PATIENT DOES NOT" (van der KOLK)

# THE STARK METHOD of PSYCHODYNAMIC SYNERGY A C.A.R.E.S. APPROACH TO DEEP EMBODIED HEALING

MODEL 1
COGNITIVE (KNOWLEDGE)

MODEL 2
AFFECTIVE (EXPERIENCE)

MODEL 3

RELATIONAL (RELATIONSHIP)

MODEL 4 **EXISTENTIAL (MEANING)** 

MODEL 5
SYNAPTIC (MEMORY / NARRATIVES)

SUPERPOSITIONAL – THE EXISTENCE OF MULTIPLE POSSIBLE "STATES" SIMULTANEOUSLY

#### THE STARK METHOD of PSYCHODYNAMIC SYNERGY

IN NO PARTICULAR ORDER,
OTHER THAN WHEN I FIRST BECAME FAMILIAR WITH EACH APPROACH

**MODEL 1 (1970 – 1980)** 

THE INTERPRETIVE PERSPECTIVE OF CLASSICAL PSYCHOANALYSIS

"ENHANCEMENT OF (INTROSPECTIVE) KNOWLEDGE" WITHIN

**MODEL 2 (1980 – 1990)** 

THE DEFICIENCY - COMPENSATION PERSPECTIVE OF SELF PSYCHOLOGY "PROVISION OF (COMPENSATORY) EXPERIENCE" FOR

MODEL 3 (1990 - 2000)

THE INTERSUBJECTIVE PERSPECTIVE OF CONTEMPORARY RELATIONAL THEORY
"ENGAGEMENT IN (AUTHENTIC) RELATIONSHIP" WITH

**MODEL 4 (2000 – 2010)** 

AN EXISTENTIAL - HUMANISTIC APPROACH

TO "BENIGN REGRESSION" AND "HARMONIOUS INTERPENETRATING MIX – UP" (BALINT), "ANALYTIC ONENESS" (ESHEL), AND "A NEW BEGINNING" (WINNICOTT)

"NURTURING OF (EXISTENTIAL) SURRENDER" TO

**MODEL 5 (2010 – 2020)** 

A QUANTUM – NEUROSCIENTIFIC APPROACH

TO OVERCOMING ANALYSIS PARALYSIS AND NEURAL ENTRENCHMENT

"ENVISIONING OF (QUANTUM) POSSIBILITIES" BEYOND

#### THE STARK METHOD of PSYCHODYNAMIC SYNERGY

MODEL 1 – CLASSICAL PSYCHOANALYTIC STRUCTURAL CONFLICT

- NEUROTIC CONFLICTEDNESS - THE NEUROTIC

MODEL 2 – SELF PSYCHOLOGICAL STRUCTURAL DEFICIT

- NARCISSISTIC VULNERABILITY - THE NARCISSIST

MODEL 3 - CONTEMPORARY RELATIONAL RELATIONAL CONFLICT

- NOXIOUS RELATEDNESS -

THE CHARACTER DISORDER / THE BORDERLINE

MODEL 4 – EXISTENTIAL – HUMANISTIC RELATIONAL DEFICIT

- NONRELATEDNESS -

THE SCHIZOID / THE ADDICT / THE OUTLIER (NEURODIVERGENCE)

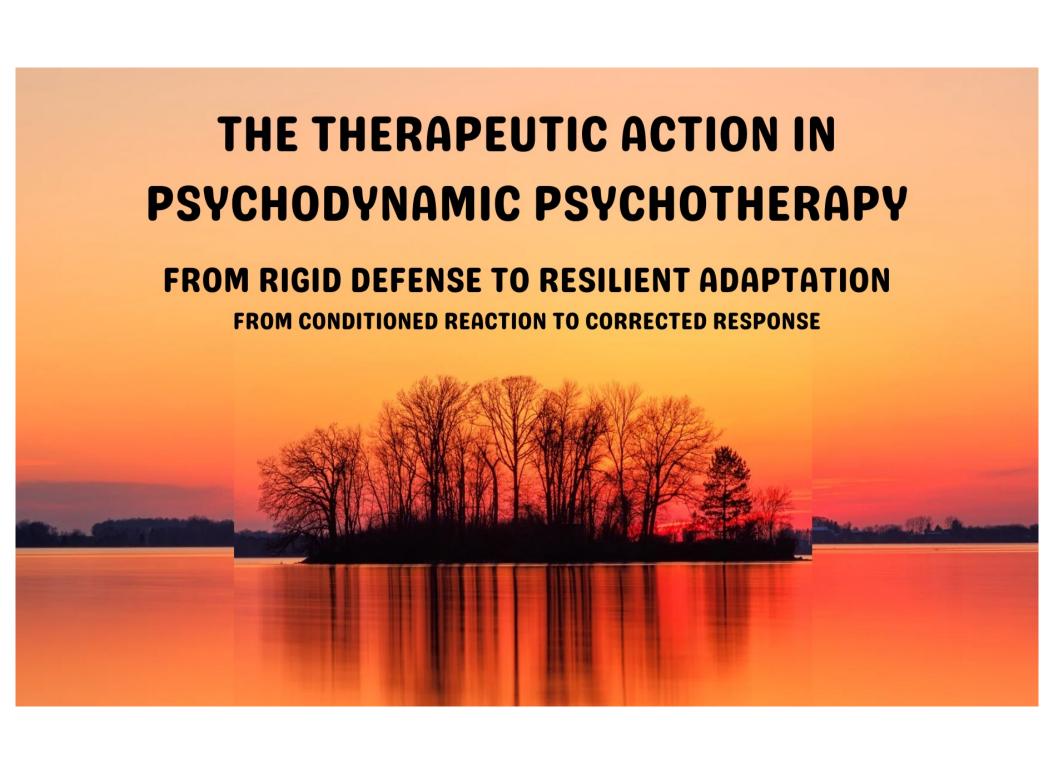
MODEL 5 – QUANTUM – NEUROSCIENTIFIC

ANALYSIS PARALYSIS / NEURAL ENTRENCHMENT

- NONACTION -

INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE IN A STATE OF PARALYSIS, TETHERED TO THEIR TRAUMATOGENIC PAST, TRAPPED IN IMPLICITLY HELD, "OLD BAD" (EMBODIED) MEMORIES / NARRATIVES, DEEPLY INGRAINED LIMITING BELIEFS, AND (CONDITIONED) RELATIONAL EXPECTATIONS





#### RIGID DEFENSE

- OUTDATED, MINDLESS "CONDITIONED REACTION" - REFLEXIVE CLINGING TO WHAT ONCE PROTECTED, BUT NOW IMPEDES

MODEL 1 – CLASSICAL PSYCHOANALYTIC RESISTANCE

MODEL 2 – SELF PSYCHOLOGICAL RELENTLESS HOPE

MODEL 3 – CONTEMPORARY RELATIONAL RE – ENACTMENT

MODEL 4 – EXISTENTIAL – HUMANISTIC

RETREAT

REJECTION OF EXISTENCE

MODEL 5 - QUANTUM - NEUROSCIENTIFIC REFRACTORINESS / RUT

#### THE FIVE DIMENSIONS OF PSYCHIC RIGIDITY

MODEL 1 – CLASSICAL PSYCHOANALYTIC
THE RESISTANT SELF

MODEL 2 - SELF PSYCHOLOGICAL
THE RELENTLESS SELF

MODEL 3 - CONTEMPORARY RELATIONAL
THE RE-ENACTING SELF

MODEL 4 - EXISTENTIAL - HUMANISTIC
THE RETREATING SELF

MODEL 5 - QUANTUM - NEUROSCIENTIFIC
THE REFRACTORY SELF

#### RESILIENT ADAPTATION

- UPDATED, MINDFUL "CORRECTED RESPONSE" -

CONSCIOUS EMBRACE OF WHAT WAS ONCE INTOLERABLE,
BUT NOW EMPOWERS

MODEL 1 – CLASSICAL PSYCHOANALYTIC AWARENESS

MODEL 2 – SELF PSYCHOLOGICAL ACCEPTANCE

MODEL 3 – CONTEMPORARY RELATIONAL ACCOUNTABILITY

MODEL 4 – EXISTENTIAL – HUMANISTIC

ACCESSIBILITY / AVAILABILITY / ALIVENESS

ACCEPTANCE OF LIFE'S COMPLEMENTARITIES,

COMPLEXITIES, AND UNCERTAINTIES

MODEL 5 - QUANTUM - NEUROSCIENTIFIC ACTION / ACTUALIZATION

#### THE THERAPEUTIC ACTION

FIVE CATALYSTS FOR CHANGE

MODEL 1 – CLASSICAL PSYCHOANALYTIC

INTERPRETING – TO RESOLVE STRUCTURAL CONFLICT

BETWEEN FORCES AND RESISTANT COUNTERFORCES

MODEL 2 – SELF PSYCHOLOGICAL

GRIEVING – TO RESOLVE STRUCTURAL DEFICIT

BY ADAPTIVELY INTERNALIZING SELFOBJECT FUNCTIONS

MODEL 3 – CONTEMPORARY RELATIONAL

NEGOTIATING – TO RESOLVE RELATIONAL CONFLICT

BY TAKING OWNERSHIP OF RE – ENACTMENT

MODEL 4 – EXISTENTIAL – HUMANISTIC

SURRENDERING – TO RESOLVE RELATIONAL DEFICIT

BY SURRENDERING TO "RESOURCELESS DEPENDENCE" (KHAN, 1972)

MODEL 5 – QUANTUM – NEUROSCIENTIFIC

DISENTANGLING / RESCRIPTING / UPDATING – TO RESOLVE PSYCHIC INERTIA

AND NEURAL ENTRENCHMENT

BY JUXTAPOSING THE SOBERING, CONDITIONED REALITY OF "OLD BAD" WITH THE ENLIVENING, QUANTUM POSSIBILITY OF "NEW GOOD"

#### THE THERAPEUTIC ACTION

FROM RIGID (MINDLESS) DEFENSE
TO RESILIENT (MINDFUL) ADAPTATION

**MODEL 1 – INTERPRETING** 

FROM RESISTANCE

TO SELF - REFLECTIVE AWARENESS

**MODEL 2 - GRIEVING** 

FROM RELENTLESS HOPE

TO SOBER, MATURE ACCEPTANCE

**MODEL 3 – NEGOTIATING** 

FROM RE - ENACTMENT

TO EMPOWERING ACCOUNTABILITY

MODEL 4 - SURRENDERING

FROM RETREAT

TO EMOTIONAL ACCESSIBILITY AND AWAKENED ALIVENESS

MODEL 5 - DISENTANGLING / RESCRIPTING / UPDATING

FROM REFRACTORINESS

TO INTENTIONED, PURPOSEFUL ACTION

AND THE ENVISIONED BECOMING OF WHAT WAS ONCE UNIMAGINABLE

#### THESE FIVE MODELS IN MY PSYCHODYNAMIC SYNERGY PARADIGM

- CLASSICAL PSYCHOANALYTIC, SELF PSYCHOLOGICAL,
CONTEMPORARY RELATIONAL, EXISTENTIAL - HUMANISTIC, AND QUANTUM - NEUROSCIENTIFIC ARE DESIGNED TO SERVE AS A "CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK" FOR

BOTH TEASING OUT THE PATIENT'S

"UNDERLYING AND MORE ENDURING PSYCHODYNAMIC TRAITS"

SIGNATURE CHARACTER TRAITS THAT ARE RELATIVELY STABLE AND SUSTAINED OVER TIME

AS PRIMARILY EITHER (MODEL 1) NEUROTIC, (MODEL 2) NARCISSISTIC, (MODEL 3) NOXIOUS, (MODEL 4) NONRELATED, OR (MODEL 5) NONACTUALIZED

AND DIRECTING THE THERAPIST'S IMMEDIATE FOCUS
TO THE PATIENT'S

"TRANSIENT AND EVER - SHIFTING PSYCHODYNAMIC STATES"
DEFENSIVE REACTIONS THAT ARE MORE IMMEDIATE - AND FLEETING

AS PRIMARILY EITHER (MODEL 1) RESISTANT, (MODEL 2) RELENTLESSLY HOPEFUL, (MODEL 3) RE-ENACTING, (MODEL 4) RETREATING, OR (MODEL 5) ROOTED TO THE SPOT

#### IN OTHER WORDS

THE STARK METHOD OFFERS THERAPISTS A CLINICAL COMPASS

- A COHERENT THEORETICAL SCAFFOLDING SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED

TO GUIDE, ORIENT, AND STEADY THEM IN REAL TIME, AS THEY ATTUNE TO

THE MOMENT - TO - MOMENT DYNAMICS OF THE UNFOLDING CLINICAL PROCESS -

IT IS A NUANCED, INTEGRATIVE MODEL THAT HOLDS BOTH
THE ENDURING ARCHITECTURE OF CHARACTER STRUCTURE
AND THE FLUID DEFENSES THAT EMERGE WITHIN
THE EVOLVING RELATIONAL MATRIX OF THE ANALYTIC ENGAGEMENT

#### AS A SESSION UNFOLDS

## THE "POINT OF EMOTIONAL URGENCY" FOR THE PATIENT WILL INEVITABLY SHIFT

GUIDING THE THERAPIST TOWARD THE MODEL(S)
MOST CLINICALLY RELEVANT IN THE MOMENT

MODEL 1

**NEUROTIC CONFLICTEDNESS / RESISTANCE** 

- CONFLICT STATEMENTS -

TO HIGHLIGHT INTERNAL AMBIVALENCE
AND TENSION BETWEEN
"CAN I BE BAD?" OR "MUST I BE GOOD?"

MODEL 2

NARCISSISTIC WOUNDEDNESS / RELENTLESS HOPE

- DISILLUSIONMENT STATEMENTS -

TO FACILITATE GRIEVING
AND WORKING THROUGH DISILLUSIONMENT AND LOSS

#### MODEL 3

#### NOXIOUS RELATEDNESS / RE - ENACTMENT

- ACCOUNTABILITY STATEMENTS -

TO NEGOTIATE THE "MESSINESS" (TRONICK)

OF MUTUAL ENACTMENTS

AT THE "INTIMATE EDGE" (EHRENBERG)

OF AUTHENTIC RELATEDNESS

MODEL 4

#### NONRELATEDNESS / RETREAT

- FACILITATION STATEMENTS -

TO HIGHLIGHT THE NEED FOR

- AND FEAR OF ENGAGEMENT WITH LIFE ITSELF

MODEL 5

#### NONACTUALIZATION / NONACTION

- QUANTUM DISENTANGLEMENT STATEMENTS -

TO JUXTAPOSE "OLD BAD"

WITH "NEW GOOD" NARRATIVES

"LEARNED EXPECTATIONS" WITH "ENVISIONED POSSIBILITIES"

#### **TO REVIEW**

# THE STARK METHOD of PSYCHODYNAMIC SYNERGY OFFERS AN OVERARCHNIG CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK FOR UNDERSTANDING THE WORKING THROUGH PROCESS BY WHICH PSYCHOLOGICAL RIGIDITY

- MINDLESS, UNEVOLVED DEFENSIVE REACTION -

INCREMENTALLY EVOLVES INTO PSYCHOLOGICAL RESILIENCE

- MORE MINDFUL, MORE EVOLVED ADAPTIVE RESPONSE -

MORE SPECIFICALLY

(MODEL 1) "RESISTANCE" GRADUALLY GIVES WAY TO "AWARENESS"
BY WAY OF "INTERPRETING"

(MODEL 2) "RELENTLESS HOPE" GRADUALLY GIVES WAY TO "ACCEPTANCE"
BY WAY OF "GRIEVING"

(MODEL 3) "RE – ENACTMENT" GRADUALLY GIVES WAY TO "ACCOUNTABILITY"
BY WAY OF "NEGOTIATING"

(MODEL 4) "RETREAT" GRADUALLY GIVES WAY TO "ACCESSIBILITY"
BY WAY OF "SURRENDERING"

(MODEL 5) "REFRACTORY INERTIA" GRADUALLY GIVES WAY TO "ACTUALIZING ACTION"
BY WAY OF "ENVISIONING"

FROM "CONDITIONED AND REFLEXIVE"
TO "CORRECTED AND MORE REFLECTIVE"



# AS NEUROSCIENTIST CHARLES KREBS (2013) REMINDS US "OPEN, SELF – ORGANIZING, COMPLEX ADAPTIVE (CHAOTIC) SYSTEMS RESIST PERTURBATION"

EXAMPLES OF "CHAOTIC SYSTEMS" INCLUDE

ROAD TRAFFIC, THE STOCK MARKET, OCEAN TURBULENCE,

AND THE "SELF – REGULATING MECHANISMS" MOBILIZED BY ANXIOUS PATIENTS

ATTEMPTING TO MANAGE THE "STRESSORS" IN THEIR LIVES

#### "SELF - ORGANIZING SYSTEMS"

- FUELED AS THEY ARE BY THEIR HOMEOSTATIC TENDENCY
TO REMAIN CONSTANT OVER TIME -

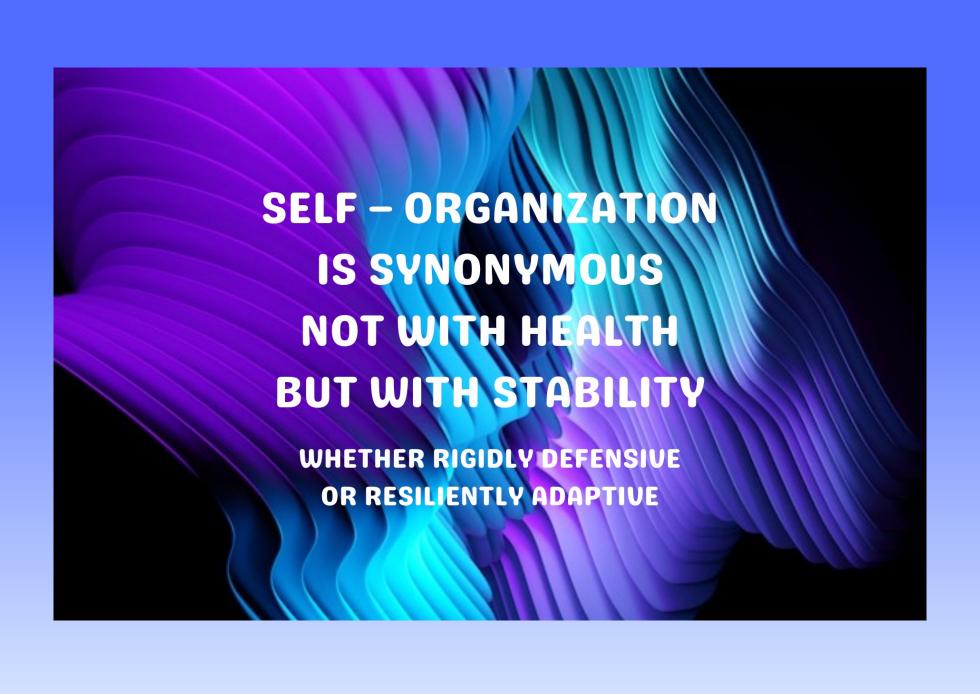
ARE INHERENTLY "RESISTANT TO CHANGE"

IN OTHER WORDS

#### **OUR PATIENTS**

- MUCH AS THEY MIGHT PROTEST THEIR "DESIRE TO CHANGE" - HAVE AN "INNATE INERTIA" THAT MUST BE OVERCOME

IF THEY ARE EVER TO BE ENERGETICALLY RELEASED
FROM THE TOXICITY OF THEIR PAST
AND EMPOWERED TO EMBRACE LOVE, WORK, AND PLAY
TO THEIR GREATEST POTENTIAL GOING FORWARD



# IT TOOK ME YEARS TO APPRECIATE SOMETHING THAT IS AT ONCE BOTH SIMPLE AND PROFOUND

IT WILL BE INPUT FROM THE OUTSIDE

AND THE PATIENT'S CAPACITY

TO PROCESS, INTEGRATE, AND ADAPT

TO THE IMPACT OF THIS "INPUT"

THAT WILL ULTIMATELY ENABLE THE PATIENT TO GET BETTER

BUT MORE IMPORTANTLY

IT WILL BE "STRESSFUL" INPUT FROM THE OUTSIDE

AND THE PATIENT'S CAPACITY

TO PROCESS, INTEGRATE, AND ADAPT

TO THE IMPACT OF THIS "STRESS"

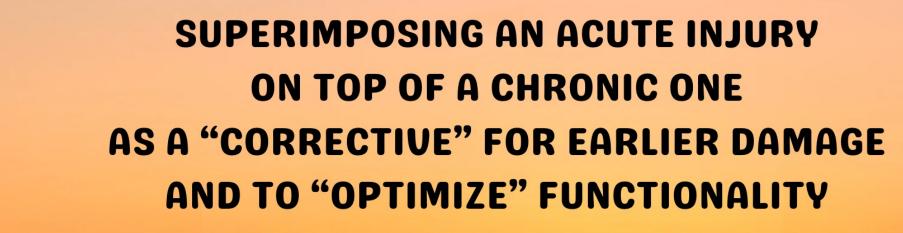
THAT WILL ULTIMATELY "JUMP – START" THE PATIENT'S RECOVERY

BY TAPPING INTO THE PATIENT'S UNDERLYING RESILIENCE,
INNATE STRIVING TOWARD HEALTH,
AND INTRINSIC CAPACITY TO SELF - CORRECT
- IN THE FACE OF OPTIMAL CHALLENGE -

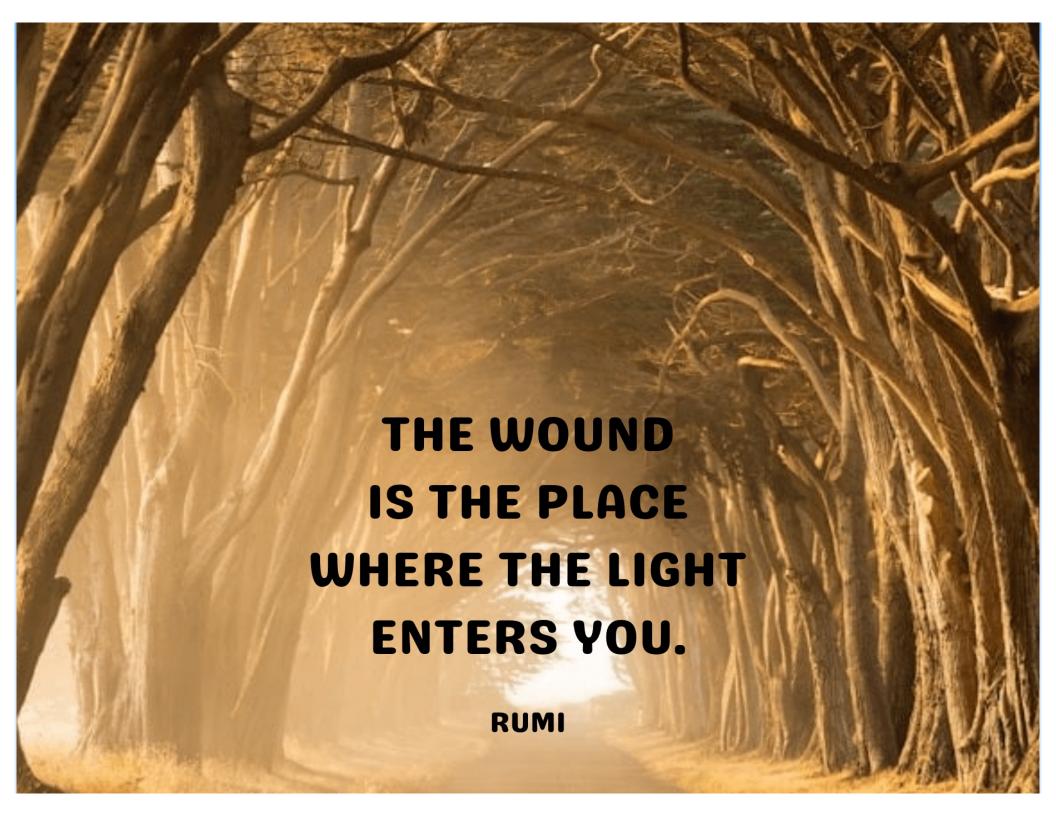
# COMPLEMENTARY PATHWAYS OF ADAPTIVE RESILIENCE: PSYCHE AND SOMA IN DIALOGUE

THE WORKING – THROUGH PROCESS
IN PSYCHODYNAMIC PSYCHOTHERAPY
PROMPTS REINFORCEMENT
OF THE MIND'S INNATE RESILIENCE
THROUGH THE GRADUATED DEVELOPMENT
OF ADAPTIVE (ACQUIRED) RESILIENCE

JUST AS THE BODY'S EXPOSURE
TO ALL MANNER OF STRESSORS
PROMPTS STRENGTHENING
OF ITS INNATE IMMUNITY
THROUGH THE GRADUATED DEVELOPMENT
OF ADAPTIVE (ACQUIRED) IMMUNITY







# NO PAIN / NO GAIN TO JUMP – START RECOVERY

JUST AS SETTING A BROAD SWATH OF WITHERED GRASS ON FIRE

CAN STIMULATE IT TO GROW BACK

GREENER, HEALTHIER, AND LUSHER THAN BEFORE

AKA "CONTROLLED BURNING" OR "PRESCRIBED BURNNG" —

SO, TOO, WITH RESPECT TO OUR BODY AND OUR MIND

"CONTROLLED DAMAGE"

- AKA "DOSED STIMULATION" 
CAN BE USED

TO "CORRECT FOR" PREVIOUS DAMAGE DONE
OR, MORE GENERALLY,
TO "OPTIMIZE" THE OVERALL FUNCTIONALITY
AND RESILIENCE OF THE LIVING MATRIX

IN OTHER WORDS

JUDICIOUS AND ONGOING USE OF
STRATEGICALLY AND ARTFULLY CONSTRUCTED

"OPTIMALLY STRESSFUL" INTERVENTIONS

CAN BE USED

TO PROVOKE THE "INNATE HEALING CASCADE"

AND TO ACTIVATE

THE SYSTEM'S "REPAIR AND OPTIMIZATION" MECHANISMS



# IN THE PHYSIOLOGICAL REALM SUPERIMPOSING AN ACUTE PHYSICAL INJURY ON TOP OF A CHRONIC ONE IS SOMETIMES EXACTLY WHAT THE BODY NEEDS TO HEAL

- IN FACT, A CHRONIC CONDITION MIGHT NOT HEAL UNTIL IT IS MADE ACUTE -

#### BY WAY OF EXAMPLES

HIGH - INTENSITY INTERVAL TRAINING (HIIT) / INTERMITTENT FASTING
ISCHEMIC PRECONDITIONING / INTERMITTENT HYPOXIC TRAINING / BREATH - HOLDING EXERCISES
HYPERBARIC OXYGEN / BLOOD FLOW RESTRICTION (KAATSU)
HOMEOPATHIC REMEDIES / VACCINES AND OTHER IMMUNOTHERAPIES / MEDICINAL PLANTS
DERMABRASION / FRAXEL LASER TREATMENTS / RADIOFREQUENCY MICRONEEDLING
PROLOTHERAPY / PLATELET - RICH PLASMA (PRP) / PLATELET - RICH FIBRIN (PRF)
VAMPIRE GUM REJUVENATION / STEM CELL FACELIFTS / BOTOX
ELECTROCONVULSIVE THERAPY (ECT) / TRANSCRANIAL MAGNETIC STIMULATION (TMS)
CARDIOVERSION / CARDIAC DEFIBRILLATION / PULSE WAVE THERAPIES
ACUPUNCTURE / ACUPRESSURE / CUPPING
RED LIGHT THERAPY / INFRARED SAUNAS / COLD WATER IMMERSION
BRAIN TEASERS AND MENTAL EXERCISES

WHEN THE BODY IS "OPTIMALLY CHALLENGED"

- NO MATTER HOW COMPROMISED IT MIGHT BE IN ITS FUNCTIONALITY 
"ADAPTIVE RECOVERY" WILL BE TRIGGERED

BECAUSE OF THE BODY'S "INNATE RESILIENCE"

AND "INTRINSIC CAPACITY TO SELF - CORRECT"

# THE THERAPEUTIC USE OF OPTIMAL STRESS TO PROVOKE RECOVERY

DEPRIVING OURSELVES OF HALF A NIGHT'S SLEEP ONCE A WEEK PREFERABLY THE SECOND HALF OF THE NIGHT (FOR EXAMPLE, FROM 3 TO 7 AM)

CAN PRODUCE A RAPID, EVEN IF SHORT – LIVED, RESTABILIZATION OF MOOD AND RECOVERY FROM DEPRESSION

THE "STRESS" OF INTERRUPTING NORMAL SLEEP PATTERNS
MAY "RESYNCHRONIZE DISTURBED CIRCADIAN RHYTHMS"
LEIBENLUFT AND WEHR (1992)

#### INTERMITTENT FASTING

A 36 – HOUR WATER FAST ONCE A WEEK

(FOR EXAMPLE, FROM AFTER DINNER ON MONDAY EVENING

UNTIL BREAKFAST ON WEDNESDAY MORNING)

CAN SO SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCE THE TOTAL BODY BURDEN
THAT MENTAL CLARITY AND FOCUS CAN BE IMPROVED DRAMATICALLY
AND A SENSE OF OVERALL WELL – BEING RESTORED

INTERMITTENT FASTING IS ALSO ASSOCIATED WITH INCREASED LEVELS
OF BRAIN – DERIVED NEUROTROPHIC FACTOR (BDNF)
DEPLETED LEVELS OF WHICH ARE THOUGHT TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH DEPRESSION
MARK MATTSON (2022)

INTERESTINGLY, THE ONLY TYPE OF "CALORIE – RESTRICTION" DIET THAT WILL NOT SLOW DOWN OUR METABOLISM IS INTERMITTENT FASTING

#### BY THE SAME TOKEN

OPTIMAL CHALLENGE OF OUR BRAINS WILL
SHARPEN MENTAL ACUITY, DECELERATE COGNITIVE DECLINE,
AND COMBAT THE EFFECTS OF AGING ON THE BRAIN

JUST AS ATHLETES CAN IMPROVE THEIR "PHYSICAL FITNESS" BY
OPTIMALLY CHALLENGING THEIR BODIES WITH "PHYSICAL EXERCISE"
SO, TOO, ALL OF US CAN IMPROVE OUR "BRAIN FITNESS" BY
OPTIMALLY CHALLENGING OUR MINDS WITH "BRAIN TEASERS"
FOR EXAMPLE, MATHEMATICAL PUZZLES, WORD GAMES,
CROSSWORD PUZZLES, LOGIC PROBLEMS, AND MEMORY CHALLENGES

## ANY MENTAL EXERCISE REQUIRING DELIBERATE AND CONCENTRATED EFFORT

FOR EXAMPLE, ACTIVE REPETITION, FOCUSED ATTENTION, MEDITATION, REFLECTION, OR LEARNING ANY NEW SKILL OR NEW LANGUAGE WILL PROMOTE MENTAL AGILITY AND FORESTALL THE INEXORABLE DECLINE IN MENTAL CAPACITY AS WE AGE

IN ADDITION TO PUZZLES AND GAMES

OUR BRAINS WILL BE STIMULATED WHENEVER WE ARE EXPOSED TO SITUATIONS THAT ARE NEW, UNUSUAL, DIFFERENT, NOVEL, OR UNEXPECTED

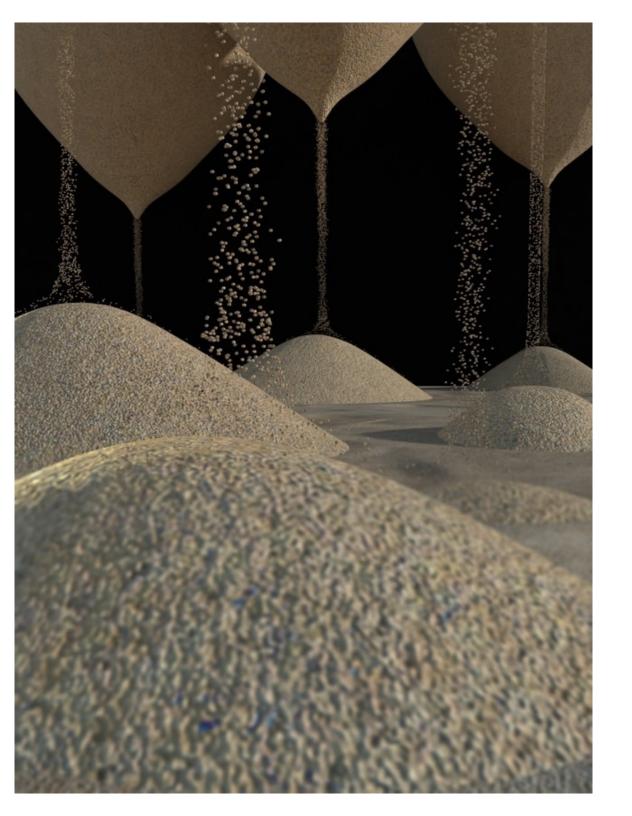
WHENEVER OUR DAILY ROUTINES ARE DISRUPTED

### OR WHENEVER WE COMBINE TWO DIFFERENT MOVEMENTS - A FORM OF CROSS - TRAINING FOR THE BRAIN -

STIRRING A CUP OF COFFEE CLOCKWISE WHILE STIRRING ANOTHER COUNTERCLOCKWISE
TOSSING A WAD OF PAPER INTO A WASTEBASKET OVERHAND WHILE TOSSING ANOTHER UNDERHAND
PRINTING WITH ONE HAND WHILE CURSIVE WRITING WITH THE OTHER

JUGGLING 46



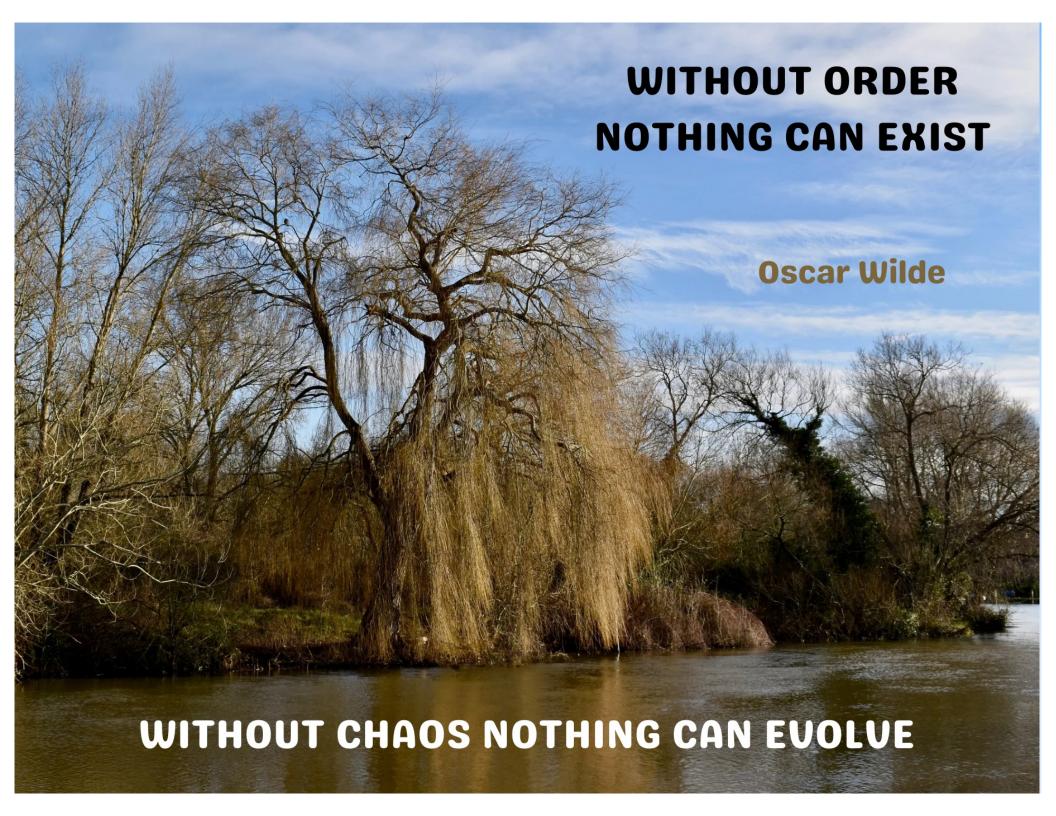


# THE SANDPILE MODEL OF CHAOS THEORY

Bak (1996)

ITERATIVE CYCLES OF
DEFENSIVE COLLAPSE
AND ADAPTIVE
RECONSTITUTION
AT EVER - HIGHER
LEVELS OF COMPLEXITY
AND DYNAMIC BALANCE

FOR THE
CUMULATIVE IMPACT
OVER TIME
OF OPTIMAL STRESS
ON BOTH BODY
AND MIND



#### THE PARADOXICAL IMPACT OF STRESS

BOTH THE "SANDPILE MODEL"

AND THE "WORKING THROUGH PROCESS"
FEATURE "PATTERN EMERGENCE"

- OVER TIME -

OF "ITERATIVE CYCLES"
OF "DESTABILIZATION"

- A "DEFENSIVE REACTION" TO THE "CHALLENGE" -

#### AND "RESTABILIZATION"

- AN "ADAPTIVE RESPONSE" TO THE "SUPPORT" -

AS THESE "CHAOTIC SYSTEMS" EVOLVE
TO EVER MORE RICHLY TEXTURED LAYERS
OF RESILIENCE, COMPLEXITY,
INTEGRATION, AND DYNAMIC BALANCE

NOT JUST "IN SPITE OF" ENVIRONMENTAL STRESSORS
BUT "BY WAY OF" THOSE STRESSORS

#### **AMAZINGLY ENOUGH**

# THE GRAINS OF SAND BEING STEADILY ADDED TO THE GRADUALLY EVOLVING SANDPILE

- MUCH LIKE THE OPTIMALLY STRESSFUL INTERVENTIONS
THAT WE OFFER OUR PATIENTS ARE THE OCCASION

FOR BOTH DISRUPTION AND REPAIR

#### NOT ONLY DO THE GRAINS OF SAND

- OPTIMALLY STRESSFUL, GROWTH - INCENTIVIZING "MISMATCH EXPERIENCES" -

#### PERIODICALLY PRECIPITATE

#### PARTIAL COLLAPSES OF THE SANDPILE

- DESTABILIZATION OF THE PATIENT'S DEFENSES - (DESCRIBED AS "MINOR AVALANCHES" IN CHAOS THEORY)

#### BUT THEY ALSO BECOME

#### THE MEANS BY WHICH THE SANDPILE

- THE PATIENT'S INFRASTRUCTURE -

#### WILL THEN BE ABLE TO BUILD ITSELF BACK UP

- ITS STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY REINFORCED - (EACH TIME AT A MORE RESILIENT LEVEL OF HOMEOSTASIS)

#### THE SYSTEM

- THE PATIENT -

#### WILL THEREFORE HAVE BEEN ABLE

NOT ONLY TO "MANAGE"

THE IMPACT OF THE STRESSFUL INPUT
BUT ALSO TO "BENEFIT FROM" THAT IMPACT

FROM DEFENSIVE COLLAPSE
TO ADAPTIVE RECONSOLIDATION
AT EVER MORE ROBUST LEVELS

THE IRREGULARITIES IN THE SANDPILE

- MUCH LIKE THE SCARS WE BEAR -

**POIGNANT REMINDERS** 

OF THE MINOR COLLAPSES

- INJURIES -

WE HAVE ALL SUSTAINED

- OVER TIME -

BUT, ULTIMATELY, TRIUMPHANTLY OVERCOME

## WHICH IS WHY THE WELL - KNOWN JAPANESE ADAGE

#### "FALL DOWN SEVEN TIMES STAND UP EIGHT"



## ALTHOUGH INSPIRATIONAL DOES NOT DO FULL JUSTICE BY EVOLUTIONARY PROCESSES

PROBABLY MORE APPROPRIATE WOULD BE

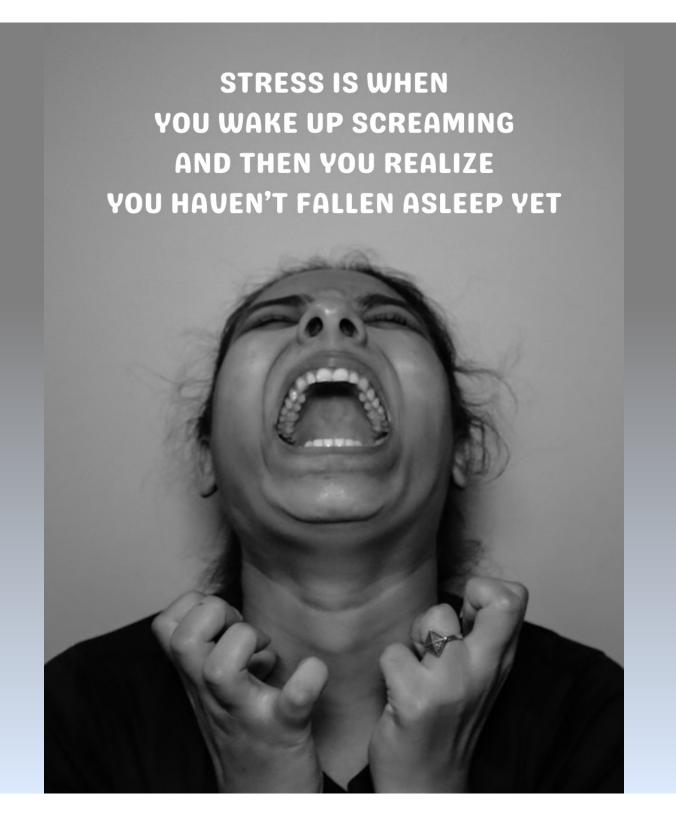
"FALL DOWN SEVEN TIMES, WORK IT THROUGH,
STAND UP EVER MORE TRIUMPHANTLY EIGHT"

## THE ART OF PRECIOUS SCARS

# **KINTSUKUROI**



"to repair with gold"; the art of repairing pottery with gold or silver lacquer and understanding that the piece is more beautiful for having been broken.







### WORKING THROUGH INVOLVES A SERIES OF STEPS

- ITERATIVE HEALING CYCLES OF DISRUPTION AND REPAIR -

ALTHOUGH SOME OF MY LITTLE FRIENDS LOOK NONE TOO HAPPY ABOUT IT!

## THE ESSENCE OF THERAPEUTIC CHOREOGRAPHY "THE HOLDING" AND "THE PROVOCATION" AS THE CORE DIALECTIC

## BEFORE DEEP PSYCHODYNAMIC WORK CAN BEGIN, THERE MUST FIRST BE "THE HOLDING"

- A PHASE OF STEADY, EMPATHIC ATTUNEMENT THAT REGULATES ANXIETY, FOSTERS SAFETY, AND ALLOWS THE PATIENT TO FEEL DEEPLY KNOWN -

#### ONLY THEN CAN "THE PROVOCATION" BE INTRODUCED

- GENTLY CALIBRATED, OPTIMALLY STRESSFUL, GROWTH - INCENTIVIZING INTERVENTIONS
THAT RESPECTFULLY DISRUPT ENTRENCHED, CONDITIONED PATTERNS
AND AWAKEN THE PATIENT'S INNATE CAPACITY FOR ADAPTIVE RESILIENCE -

MUCH AS A HEART WITH PARTIALLY BLOCKED CORONARY ARTERIES, WHEN CHALLENGED, WILL ADAPT BY FORMING COLLATERAL VESSELS TO RESTORE THE FLOW OF LIFE – SUSTAIING ENERGY

# "THE HOLDING" WILL ENABLE THE PATIENT TO FEEL DEEPLY UNDERSTOOD DURING THE SESSION

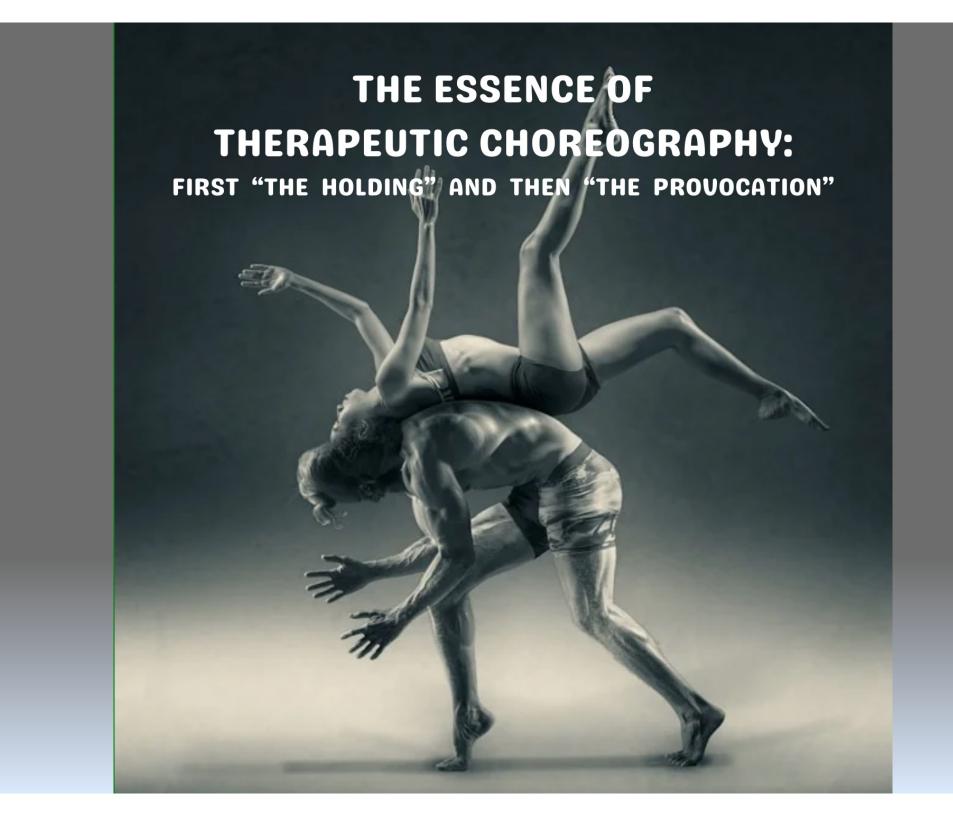
- BUT THAT EXPERIENCE, ALTHOUGH POWERFUL AND OFTEN CATHARTIC, CANNOT USUALLY BE SUSTAINED ONCE THE PATIENT LEAVES THE THERAPIST'S OFFICE -

#### BY CONTRAST

ONGOING INTRODUCTION OF "THE PROVOCATION"

- THAT IS, SUPERIMPOSING AN ACUTE INJURY ON TOP OF A CHRONIC ONE AND INCREMENTAL WORKING THROUGH
OF THE "MISMATCH EXPERIENCES" THEREBY CREATED
WILL FOSTER DEEP STRUCTURAL GROWTH

- AN INTERNAL SHIFT THAT ENDURES,
AND STAYS WITH THE PATIENT LONG AFTER THE SESSION HAS ENDED -



#### "THE HOLDING"

#### HOMEOSTATIC ATTUNEMENT

- BEING WITH THE PATIENT EXACTLY WHERE SHE IS, MOMENT BY MOMENT -

#### AN ATTUNEMENT THAT MAINTAINS

- AND DOES NOT DISRUPT -

#### **HOMEOSTASIS**

- THAT IS, THE STATUS QUO (NO MATTER HOW DYSFUCNTIONAL) OF THE PATIENT'S DEFENSES -

## EMPATHIC RESONANCE IS THE THERAPIST'S EXQUISITE ATTUNEMENT TO THE PATIENT'S INTERNAL WORLD

- A HOLDING CONNECTION THAT TENDERLY VALIDATES
AND GENTLY STEADIES WHAT STIRS WITHIN -

IT REQUIRES A FINELY TUNED SENSITIVITY

NOT ONLY TO THE PATIENT'S AFFECT, MOMENT BY MOMENT,

- ESPECIALLY WHEN THAT AFFECT CARRIES

OVERDETERMINED INTENSITY OR SUBTLE EMOTIONAL COMPLEXITY 
BUT ALSO TO THE "NARRATIVE" WITH WHICH THAT AFFECT IS INTERTWINED

- OFTEN A DEEPLY EMBEDDED "LIMITING BELIEF" THAT IS GIVING THE FEELING

ITS ORGANIZING SHAPE AND ITS RELATIONAL MEANING -

"THE HOLDING" IS NECESSARY

– BUT NOT SUFFICIENT –

FOR DEEP, EMBODIED HEALING

#### INTRODUCTION OF "THE PROVOCATION"

#### **DISRUPTIVE ATTUNEMENT**

- DIRECTING THE PATIENT'S ATTENTION TO ELSEWHERE - (WHERE THE THERAPIST WOULD WANT THE PATIENT TO GO)

AN ATTUNEMENT THAT DOES NOT PRESERVE THE STATUS QUO BUT, RATHER, PERTURBS IT

WHEREAS EMPATHIC RESONANCE REINFORCES AND AFFIRMS,
PROVOCATIVE RESONANCE UNSETTLES AND DISRUPTS

EFFECTIVE ONLY WHEN GROUNDED IN HOMEOSTATIC ATTUNEMENT,

DISRUPTIVE ATTUNEMENT IS THE THERAPIST'S STRATEGIC ENGAGEMENT

WITH THE PATIENT'S EMERGING EDGE

- THE JUDICIOUS PROVISION OF OPTIMAL STRESS THAT RESPECTFULLY CHALLENGES AND GENTLY STRETCHES WHAT HAS BEEN HELD TIGHTLY WITHIN -

IT DEMANDS EXQUISITE ATTENTIVENESS ON THE THERAPIST'S PART NOT ONLY TO THE GRAVITATIONAL PULL OF THE FAMILIAR

- NO MATTER HOW DYSFUNCTIONAL -

BUT ALSO TO THE PATIENT'S INNATE THRUST TOWARD HEALTH

- A VITAL, ORGANIZING IMPULSE
THAT LONGS FOR COHERENCE, GROWTH, AND ALIVENESS -

WHEREAS HOMEOSTATIC ATTUNEMENT
- EMPATHIC RESONANCE IS NECESSARY BUT NOT SUFFICIENT,

DISRUPTIVE ATTUNEMENT

- PROVOCATIVE RESONANCE IS WHAT INCENTIVIZES TRANSFORMATION

IT IS THE GENTLE JOLT,

THE RESPECTFUL CHALLENGE,

THE GROWTH – PROVOKING SPARK,

THE AWAKENING TOUCH THAT BRINGS FORWARD

THE PATIENT'S CAPACITY FOR GROWTH AND RENEWAL

IT IS THE ESSENTIAL CATALYST THAT IGNITES ENDURING CHANGE

A QUIET RESTRUCTURING OF THE SELF
THAT LASTS EVEN AFTER THE DANCE IS DONE,
AND THE CURTAIN HAS FALLEN



#### THE "THERAPEUTIC CHOREOGRPAHY" OF WORKING THROUGH

FIRST: "THE HOLDING"

WHICH BEGINS WITH "HOMEOSTATIC ATTUNEMENT"
(BEING WITH THE PATIENT WHERE SHE IS, MOMENT BY MOMENT)

AND IS EXPRESSED IN THE FORM OF "EMPATHIC STATEMENTS"

THAT EFFECTIVELY SUPPORT THE STATUS QUO OF THE PATIENT'S DEFENSES

BY RESONATING EMPATHICALLY WITH THE PATIENT'S "NEED" FOR THEM

INDEED, THE PATIENT COMES TO FEEL DEEPLY HELD AND DEEPLY UNDERSTOOD

THE THERAPIST'S STEADY "EMPATHIC ATTUNEMENT"

TO THE PATIENT'S AFFECT AND ITS INTERTWINED NARRATIVE

WILL PROVIDE THE NECESSARY FOUNDATION

FOR THE DEEPER STRUCTURAL WORK THAT WILL THEN BECOME POSSIBLE

#### **NEXT: "THE PROVOCATION"**

ONCE THE HOLDING IS IN PLACE,
"DISRUPTIVE ATTUNEMENT" CAN BE INTRODUCED
(DIRECTING THE PATIENT'S ATTENTION TO WHERE THE THERAPIST WOULD WANT HER TO GO)

IN THE FORM OF "OPTIMALLY STRESSFUL INTERVENTIONS"

CREATED BY JUXTAPOSING

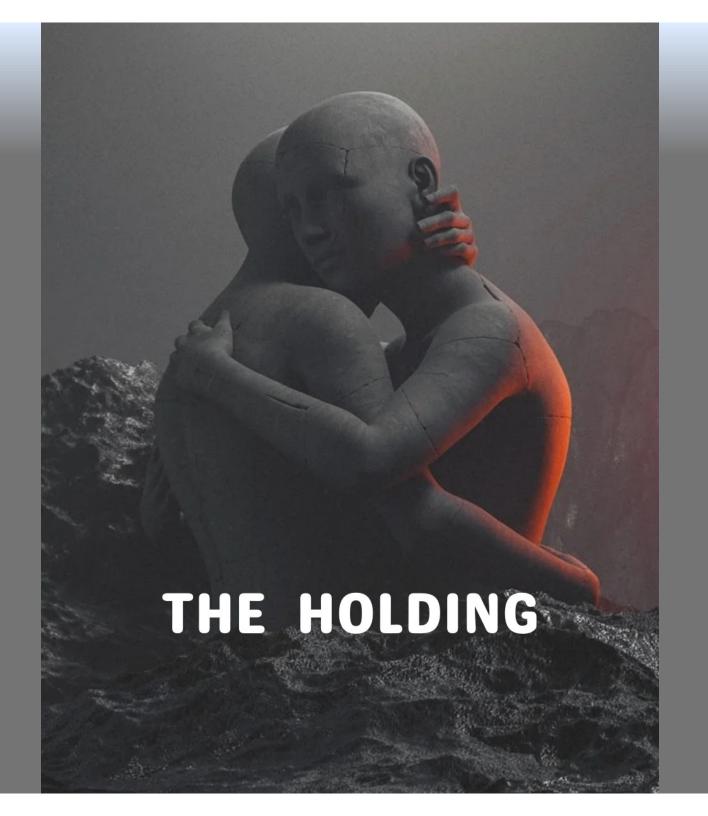
THE NEWLY INTRODUCED "CHALLENGE OF DEFENSE" ("DISRUPTIVE ATTUNEMENT")
WITH THE ALREADY ESTABLISHED "SUPPORT OF DEFENSE" ("HOMEOSTATIC ATTUNEMENT")

THE WORKING THROUGH AND RESOLUTION OF
THESE GROWTH – INCENTIVIZING "MISMATCH EXPERIENCES"
WILL CONSTITUTE THE THERAPEUTIC ACTION
THAT LEADS TO DEEP STRUCTURAL TRANSFORMATION
– IN ALL FIVE OF THE "MODELS" FEATURED IN THE STARK METHOD –

68



OPTIMALLY STRESSFUL, GROWTH - INCENTIVIZING "MISMATCH EXPERIENCES" CREATED BY JUXTAPOSING CHALLENGE OF DEFENSE WITH ITS SUPPORT



#### **EMPATHIC STATEMENTS ARE MY "DEFAULT MODE"**

AND WHERE I SPEND MUCH OF MY TIME

THEY "TEASE OUT" AND "BRING INTO FOCUS"

BOTH THE PATIENT'S "AFFECT"

AND THE "NARRATIVE" WITH WHICH THAT AFFECT IS ASSOCIATED

FORMULATING THESE EMPATHIC STATEMENTS REQUIRES OF THE THERAPIST THAT SHE BE

- MOMENT BY MOMENT -

GROUNDED IN HER BODY,
EMPATHICALLY RESONATING,
AND CONTINUOUSLY ATTUNED TO

THE "LOCUS OF THE PATIENT'S NARCISSISM"

- THAT IS, WHAT MOST MATTERS TO THE PATIENT IN THE MOMENT (WHETHER THE NARCISSISM IS UNHEALTHY OR HEALTHY)

ROBERT MEHLMAN (1984)

THE THERAPIST'S "LISTENING" STANCE
IS PROBABLY BEST DESCRIBED AS ONE
OF HAVING AN "AGENDALESS PRESENCE"

- IN THE WORDS OF DANIEL GOLEMAN (2007) AND OF BEING A "MINDFUL WITNESS"

- IN THE WORDS OF TARA BRACH (2004) -

THESE EMPATHIC STATEMENTS REASSURE THE PATIENT
THAT SHE IS BEING UNDERSTOOD AND THAT SHE IS NOT ALONE



#### **EMPATHIC STATEMENTS**

"EXPERIENCE – NEAR," NOT "EXPERIENCE – DISTANT"
WHAT RESIDES IN THE PATIENT'S CONSCIOUSNESS,
NOT HER UNCONSCIOUS

THE AIM OF THESE STATEMENTS

IS TO HELP THE PATIENT "FEEL UNDERSTOOD" –

NOT TO HELP HER "UNDERSTAND"

BUT IN HELPING HER FEEL DEEPLY KNOWN,

THESE STATEMENTS BEGIN TO GIVE SHAPE TO THE "FILTERS"

THROUGH WHICH SHE INTERPETS HER WORLD —

"OLD BAD," DISEMPOWERING NARRATIVES THAT WILL, OVER TIME,

NEED TO BECOME UPDATED TO "NEW GOOD," EMPOWERING ONES

#### **EXAMPLES OF EMPATHIC STATEMENTS**

- EACH ONE GIVING VOICE TO BOTH THE AFFECT AND THE INTERTWINED NARRATIVE - (THAT IS, THE "STORY" OR "THEME" IN WHICH THE FEELING IS EMBEDDED)

"IT'S HARD TO KNOW WHERE TO BEGIN WHEN EVERYTHING FEELS SO OVERWHELMING."

"IT'S UNCOMFORTABLE TO BE HERE
WHEN YOU'RE NOT SURE THE THERAPY
IS REALLY HELPING ANYWAY."

"YOU'RE TERRIFIED OF BEING DISAPPOINTED AGAIN."

"IT'S UPSETTING TO BE FEELING THIS OUT OF CONTROL."

"YOU'RE CONFUSED ABOUT HOW BEST TO USE YOUR SESSION."

"YOU'RE TIRED OF THINKING ABOUT WHETHER YOU SHOULD STAY OR GO."

"YOU HAVE SUCH DEEP DESPAIR
ABOUT EVER BEING ABLE TO FIND A TRUE SOULMATE."

"YOU WORRY ABOUT WHAT I MIGHT BE THINKING."

EACH OF THESE STATEMENTS OFFERS

A MOMENT OF ATTUNED COMPANIONSHIP

- NAMING BOTH THE FEELING AND THE MEANING BEHIND IT 
SUCH THAT THE PATIENT FEELS LESS ALONE AND MORE SEEN

#### I TAKE MY CUES FROM THE PATIENT

AND AM THEREFORE GENERALLY ONE STEP BEHIND HER - NOT AHEAD

LISTENING ALWAYS WITH COMPASSION AND NEVER JUDGMENT

- WITH BOTH "HEAD" AND "HEART" -

TO EVERYTHING THE PATIENT IS TELLING ME

- NO MATTER HOW SEEMINGLY IRRELEVANT IT MIGHT APPEAR TO BE 
- NO DETAIL TOO TRIVIAL TO BE IGNORED OR FORGOTTEN -

I WILL THEN OFFER EMPATHIC STATEMENTS
THAT HIGHLIGHT
"WHAT" THE PATIENT IS ACTUALLY FEELING
AND "ABOUT WHAT"

THESE STATEMENTS OFTEN END WITH AN IMPLIED QUESTION MARK

SIGNALING THAT I AM OPEN - TRULY OPEN - TO HAVING
MY RENDERING OF THINGS EDITED, CORRECTED, OR REVISED
SUCH THAT IT WILL BECOME A MORE ACCURATE REFLECTION
OF WHAT THE PATIENT IS ACTUALLY SAYING AND WANTING ME TO KNOW

THE "AFFECT" DOES NOT NEED TO BE A "BIG DRAMATIC EMOTION" LIKE –
ANGER / OUTRAGE – FEAR / PANIC / DESPERATION
SADNESS / DESPAIR – DISGUST / HORROR – SHAME / GUILT / REGRET

IT CAN BE SOMETHING QUIETER, MORE UNDERSTATED –
CONFUSED / NOT KNOWING FOR SURE / LOST – UPSET / CONCERNED / WORRIED
UNCOMFORTABLE / WEARY / BURDENED – DISAPPOINTED / FRUSTRATED
WOULD RATHER NOT / WOULD WISH

#### **AGAIN**

EMPATHIC INTERVENTIONS ARE DESIGNED TO HIGHLIGHT BOTH THE PATIENT'S "AFFECT" AND THE "NARRATIVE" WITH WHICH THAT AFFECT IS ASSOCIATED

THEY GENTLY "TEASE OUT" AND "BRING INTO FOCUS"
SOME OF THE "DEFENSIVE" AND "LESS HEALTHY"
"RECURRING THEMES, HABITUAL PATTERNS,
AND CONDITIONED REPETITIONS" IN THE PATIENT'S LIFE

IN ESSENCE

#### THEY ARE MAKING EXPLICIT

- AND GIVING SHAPE TO -

THE STORIES / THE NARRATIVES / THE LIMITING BELIEFS

THAT THE PATIENT

- AS A YOUNG CHILD -

HAD CONSTRUCTED

IN A DESPERATE ATTEMPT

TO MAKE MEANING OF HER WORLD

#### THE RELATIONAL DEPRIVATION AND NEGLECT

- "ABSENCE OF GOOD" / "ERRORS OF OMISSION" -

#### AND THE RELATIONAL TRAUMA AND ABUSE

- "PRESENCE OF BAD" / "ERRORS OF COMMISSION" -

TO WHICH SHE WAS BEING CONTINUOUSLY EXPOSED

BUT "MADE – UP"
AND "DISEMPOWERING" STORIES
THAT THEN GENERALIZE
FROM THE "SMALL"
- HER NUCLEAR FAMILY –
TO THE "ALL"

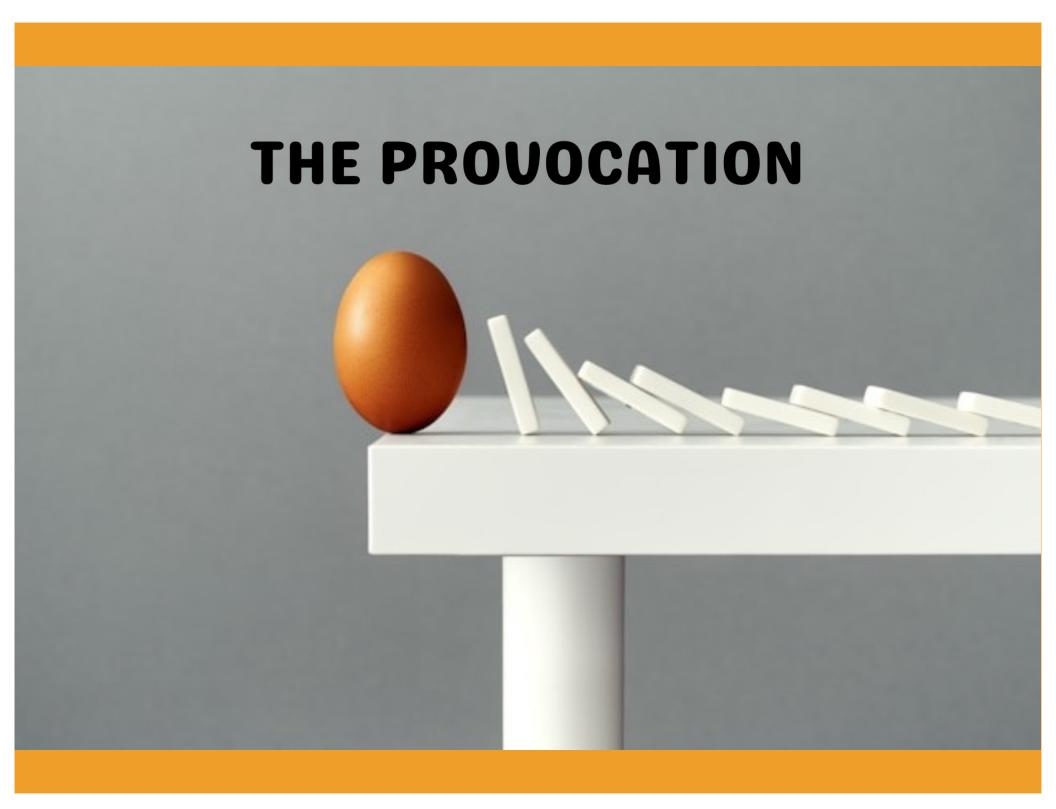
- THE WORLD AROUND HER -

"NARRATIVES" THAT HAVE NOW BECOME THE "GO - TO" DISTORTED FILTERS THROUGH WHICH SHE EXPERIENCES SELF, OTHERS, AND THE WORLD

**AGAIN** 

THESE EMPATHIC STATEMENTS
DO NOT SPECIFICALLY "CATALYZE"
STRUCTURAL TRANSFORMATION AND GROWTH,

BUT THEY DO "LAY THE GROUNDWORK" FOR THE "OPTIMALLY STRESSFUL" INTERVENTIONS THAT THEN WILL



# ONCE "THE HOLDING" IS IN PLACE AND THE PATIENT IS FEELING DEEPLY UNDERSTOOD, THE THERAPIST WILL BE IN A POSITION TO OFFER THE PATIENT THOUGHTFULLY TIMED "OPTIMALLY STRESSFUL" INTERVENTIONS - MADE POSSIBLE BY VIRTUE OF THE THERAPIST'S EARNED RIGHT TO DISRUPT -

THESE INTERVENTIONS WILL BOTH CHALLENGE AND SUPPORT

- SIMULTANEOUSLY DISRUPTING AND REINFORCING THE STATUS QUO OF THE DEFENSES -

AND WILL BE STRATEGICALLY DESIGNED

TO GENERATE DESTABILIZING
INTERNAL DISSONANCE AND HOMEOSTATIC IMBALANCE

IN ESSENCE

THE THERAPIST WILL BE CREATING

GROWTH – INCENTIVIZING

"MISMATCH EXPERIENCES" FOR THE PATIENT

BY CONTINUOUSLY, JUDICIOUSLY, AND ALTERNATELY JUXTAPOSING
"DISRUPTIVELY ATTUNED CHALLENGE" OF DEFENSE
WITH "HOMEOSTATICALLY ATTUNED SUPPORT" OF IT
- ANXIETY - PROVOKING (BUT ULTIMATELY GROWTH - PROMOTING) CHALLENGE
WITH ANXIETY - ASSUAGING (BUT GROWTH - DEFEATING) SUPPORT -

"MISMATCH EXPERIENCES" THAT WILL GENTLY CONFRONT
THE PATIENT'S OUTDATED, GROWTH - LIMITING DEFENSES
- THEREBY OFFERING "CORRECTIVE CHALLENGE"
TO ENTRENCHED, IMPLICITLY HELD RELATIONAL PATTERNS -

#### THE STARK METHOD of PSYCHODYNAMIC SYNERGY

THEREFORE FEATURES

FIVE "CORRECTIVE CHALLENGES"
TO THE DYSFUNCTIONAL (DEFENSIVE) STATUS QUO

"PROVOCATIVE CHALLENGES" ARTFULLY DESIGNED TO INCENTIVIZE GRADUATED REPLACEMENT OF

"OLD BAD" WITH "NEW GOOD"

AND TO FACILITATE INCREMENTAL EASING OF
THE SOBERING, CONDITIONED REALITY OF "WHAT WAS AND THEREFORE IS"
INTO THE ENLIVENING, QUANTUM POSSIBILITY OF "WHAT COULD BE"

MODEL 1

**NEW CORRECTIVE INFORMATION** 

MODEL 2

**NEW CORRECTIVE EXPERIENCE** 

MODEL 3

**NEW CORRECTIVE RELATIONSHIP** 

MODEL 4

**NEW CORRECTIVE BEGINNING** 

MODEL 5

**NEW CORRECTIVE POSSIBILITIES** 

A CLEAR HOMAGE TO ALEXANDER AND FRENCH'S (1946)

- GROUNDBREAKING AT THE TIME -

"CORRECTIVE EMOTIONAL EXPERIENCE"

OPTIMALLY STRESSFUL, GROWTH – INCENTIVIZING

"CORRECTIVE CHALLENGE"

- IN THE FORM OF "MISMATCH EXPERIENCES" –

IS THEREFORE AT THE HEART OF

THE WORKING THROUGH PROCESS IN PSYCHODYNAMIC PSYCHOTHERAPY

"OPTIMALLY STRESSFUL" THERAPEUTIC INTERVENTIONS THAT OFFER

ENOUGH ANXIETY – PROVOKING "CHALLENGE"

THAT THERE WILL BE "IMPETUS"

FOR DESTABILIZATION OF THE DYSFUNCTIONAL STATUS QUO

BUT ENOUGH ANXIETY – ASSUAGING "SUPPORT"
THAT THERE WILL BE "OPPORTUNITY"
FOR RESTABILIZATION AT A HIGHER LEVEL
OF FUNCTIONALITY AND RESILIENCE

EXAMPLES OF ANXIETY – PROVOKING "CHALLENGE"
JUXTAPOSED WITH ANXIETY – ASSUAGING "SUPPORT"

#### **MODEL 1 "CONFLICT STATEMENT"**

"YOU KNOW THAT I DON'T ANSWER THOSE KINDS OF QUESTIONS
AND THAT, IF YOU ARE EVER TO GET BETTER,
ULTIMATELY YOU WILL NEED TO FIND YOUR OWN ANSWERS –
BUT YOU FIND YOURSELF CONTINUING TO WISH
THAT I WOULD SIMPLY TELL YOU WHAT TO DO."

#### **MODEL 4 "FACILITATION STATEMENT"**

"A PART OF YOU IS DESPERATE TO BE SEEN, KNOWN, AND UNDERSTOOD –
BUT ANOTHER PART OF YOU IS TERRIFIED OF BEING FOUND."

## THE HOLDING SUPPORT

THE PROUOCATION
ALTERNATING
SUPPORT
AND
CHALLENGE

## DIALECTICAL JUXTAPOSITION and HEALING CYCLES WORKING THROUGH and REBALANCING

#### MORE SPECIFICALLY

#### ONGOING JUXTAPOSITION OF DIALECTICALLY OPPOSED ENTITIES

- "THESIS" AND "ANTITHESIS" - WHETHER OF

- (1) "DEFENSIVE (RIGID) NEED" WITH "ADAPTIVE (RESILIENT) CAPACITY,"
  - (2) "OLD BAD," DISEMPOWERING, MALADAPTIVE NARRATIVES WITH "NEW GOOD," MORE EMPOWERING, MORE ADAPTIVE ONES,
- OR (3) THE SOBERING, CONDITIONED REALITY OF "WHAT ONCE WAS AND NOW IS"
  WITH THE ENLIVENING, QUANTUM POSSIBILITY OF "WHAT COULD BE" -

## WILL GENERATE ITERATIVE "HEALING CYCLES" OF DESTABILIZATION

- IN REACTION TO THE PROVOCATIVE (DISRUPTIVE) CHALLENGE AND RESTABILIZATION / RECOVERY
  - IN RESPONSE TO THE EMPATHIC (HOMEOSTATIC) SUPPORT -

#### THE ONGOING WORKING THROUGH

- AND GRADUATED RESOLUTION / INTEGRATION / SYNTHESIS -
- OF THESE EVER RECURRING "MISMATCH EXPERIENCES"
- BETWEEN "OLD BAD" AND "NEW GOOD" / "THESIS" AND "ANTITHESIS" -

#### WILL PROMPT THE PATIENT TO REBALANCE

- AT EVER - HIGHER, EVER MORE EVOLVED LEVELS
OF RESILIENCE AND ADAPTIVE CAPACITY -

## ALL FIVE MODELS IN THE STARK METHOD of PSYCHODYNAMIC SYNERGY FEATURE "PROTOTYPICAL" THERAPEUTIC INTERVENTIONS STRATEGICALLY DESIGNED TO GENERATE

OPTIMALLY STRESSFUL, DESTABILIZING "TENSION / CONFLICT"

- IN OTHER WORDS, GROWTH - INCENTIVIZING "MISMATCH EXPERIENCES" BETWEEN CONDITIONED "OLD BAD" AND CORRECTIVE "NEW GOOD"

#### MODEL 1 - PROTOTYPICAL CONFLICT STATEMENTS

JUXTAPOSE DEFENSIVE NEED TO "RESIST AWARENESS"
WITH ADAPTIVE CAPACITY FOR "AWARENESS"

#### MODEL 2 - PROTOTYPICAL DISILLUSIONMENT STATEMENTS

JUXTAPOSE DEFENSIVE NEED FOR "RELENTLESS HOPE"
WITH ADAPTIVE CAPACITY TO "CONFRONT, GRIEVE, AND ACCEPT"

#### MODEL 3 - PROTOTYPICAL ACCOUNTABILITY STATEMENTS

JUXTAPOSE DEFENSIVE NEED COMPULSIVELY AND UNWITTINGLY
TO "RE-ENACT" UNMASTERED EARLY-ON RELATIONAL TRAUMAS
WITH ADAPTIVE CAPACITY FOR "ACCOUNTABILITY"

#### **MODEL 4 - PROTOTYPICAL FACILITATION STATEMENTS**

JUXTAPOSE DEFENSIVE NEED TO "RETREAT"
WITH ADAPTIVE CAPACITY TO BE "AWAKENED" AND "ANIMATEDLY ALIVE"

#### MODEL 5 - PROTOTYPICAL QUANTUM DISENTANGLEMENT STATEMENTS

JUXTAPOSE DEFENSIVE NEED TO "REMAIN ENTRENCHED IN THE PAST"
WITH ADAPTIVE CAPACITY TO "ENVISION POSSIBILITIES FOR THE FUTURE
AND TAKE ACTION"

#### THE "PROTOTYPICAL" THERAPEUTIC INTERVENTION

FEATURED IN EACH OF MY FIVE MODELS IS STRATEGICALLY DESIGNED

TO PROVIDE AN OPTIMAL BALANCE BETWEEN "SUPPORT" AND "CHALLENGE"

- THAT IS, OPTIMAL STRESS -

#### MODEL 1 - PROTOTYPICAL CONFLICT STATEMENT

"YOU KNOW THAT ... , BUT (MADE ANXIOUS) YOU FIND YOURSELF THINKING, FEELING, OR DOING IN ORDER NOT TO HAVE TO KNOW ... "

"YOU KNOW THAT IF YOU'RE EVER TO GET ON WITH YOUR LIFE, YOU'LL HAVE TO LET GO
OF YOUR CONVICTION THAT YOUR CHILDHOOD SCARRED YOU FOREVER. BUT IT'S HARD
NOT TO FEEL LIKE DAMAGED GOODS WHEN YOU GREW UP IN A HORRIBLY ABUSIVE HOUSEHOLD
WITH A MEAN AND NASTY MOTHER WHO KEPT TELLING YOU THAT YOU WERE A LOSER."

"YOU'RE COMING TO UNDERSTAND THAT YOUR ANGER CAN PUT PEOPLE OFF.
BUT YOU TELL YOURSELF THAT YOU HAVE A RIGHT TO BE AS ANGRY AS YOU WANT
BECAUSE OF HOW MUCH YOU HAVE HAD TO SUFFER OVER THE COURSE OF THE YEARS."

"YOU KNOW THAT IF YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH ELANA IS TO SURVIVE,
YOU'LL NEED TO TAKE AT LEAST SOME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PART YOU'RE PLAYING
IN THE VERY ABUSIVE FIGHTS THAT YOU AND SHE HAVE BEEN HAVING. BUT YOU TELL
YOURSELF THAT IT ISN'T REALLY YOUR FAULT BECAUSE IF SHE WEREN'T SO PROVOCATIVE,
THEN YOU WOULDN'T HAVE TO BE SO VINDICTIVE!"

"YOU KNOW THAT EVENTUALLY YOU'LL NEED TO MAKE YOUR PEACE WITH THE REALITY OF JUST HOW LIMITED YOUR MOTHER IS. BUT YOUR FEAR IS THAT WERE YOU EVER TO LET YOURSELF REALLY FEEL THE PAIN OF THAT, YOU WOULD NEVER RECOVER."

#### MODEL 2 - PROTOTYPICAL DISILLUSIONMENT STATEMENT

"YOU HAD SO HOPED THAT ...

BUT ARE NOW BEGINNING TO CONFRONT THE DISILLUSIONING REALITY THAT ...
AND ARE DEVASTATED / ENRAGED ... "

"YOU HAD SO HOPED THAT WE COULD HAVE A PERSONAL RELATIONSHIP.

BUT YOU'RE COMING TO REALIZE, ALBEIT RELUCTANTLY,

THAT A THERAPY RELATIONSHIP IS NOT REALLY ABOUT FRIENDSHIP PER SE –

AND THAT BOTH DEVASTATES AND ENRAGES YOU."

"YOU HAD SO HOPED THAT YOUR MOTHER WOULD APOLOGIZE. BUT YOU ARE BEGINNING TO GET IT THAT SHE SIMPLY DOES NOT HOLD HERSELF ACCOUNTABLE, WHICH IS BOTH ENRAGING AND DEVASTATING."

"YOU HAD BEEN HOPING THAT I WOULD NOT MAKE THE SAME KINDS OF MISTAKES THAT EVERYONE ELSE IN YOUR LIFE HAS, WHICH IS WHY IT IS SO VERY UPSETTING THAT I, TOO, HAVE NOW LET YOU DOWN."

"ON SOME LEVEL, YOU KNEW THAT I DIDN'T HAVE ALL THE ANSWERS. EVEN SO, YOU HAD BEEN HOPING THAT I MIGHT, AND SO IT ENRAGES YOU WHEN I DON'T SIMPLY ANSWER YOUR QUESTIONS DIRECTLY."

"YOU HAD SO HOPED THAT I WOULD BE ABLE TO MAKE YOUR PAIN GO AWAY. BUT YOU ARE BEGINNING TO SEE THAT THERAPY DOES NOT ACTUALLY WORK THAT WAY. AND IT IS TOTALLY ANNOYING."

"YOU WOULD SO HAVE WISHED THAT I COULD KNOW WHAT YOU WERE THINKING WITHOUT YOUR HAVING TO SAY IT. BUT YOU ARE COMING TO SEE THAT THAT'S NOT WHAT HAPPENS – AND IT'S INCREDIBLY DISAPPOINTING."

#### MODEL 3 - PROTOTYPICAL ACCOUNTABILITY STATEMENT

FOCUS ON THE HERE - AND - NOW ENGAGEMENT (OR LACK THEREOF)

HIGHLIGHT HOW THE PATIENT IS GETTING THE THERAPIST TO DO UNTO HER IN THE HERE – AND – NOW SOME VERSION OF WHAT HAD BEEN DONE UNTO HER IN THE THERE – AND – THEN OR

HIGHLIGHT HOW THE PATIENT IS DOING UNTO THE THERAPIST IN THE HERE - AND - NOW SOME VERSION OF WHAT HAD BEEN DONE UNTO HER IN THE THERE - AND - THEN OR

"I WANT TO TELL YOU 'X' ... BUT MY FEAR IS THAT 'Y' ... " (HOFFMAN, 1998)

"SOMETIMES IT SEEMS TO ME THAT, WHEN YOU'RE VULNERABLE AND TELLING ME SOMETHING VERY IMPORTANT, AFTER A LITTLE WHILE YOU BECOME VERY STILL AND I LOSE TRACK OF YOU. I WONDER IF, IN THAT STILLNESS, YOU ARE ATTEMPTING TO SHOW ME HOW YOU, AS A CHILD, WERE SOMETIMES ABANDONED AFTER AN INTENSE CONNECTION."

"YOU TELL ME SOMETHING ABOUT YOURSELF. I AM JUST IN THE PROCESS OF DIGESTING
IT AND STORING IT FOR FURTHER UNDERSTANDING OF YOU AND THEN ALONG YOU
COME - WHAM! - AND TELL ME THAT WHAT I HAVE DIGESTED AND STORED INSIDE ME
DID NOT COME FROM YOU AT ALL. THE PROBLEM I FIND IS HOW TO LIVE WITH
THE DESPAIR I FEEL OCCASIONED BY YOUR DISAPPEARANCES." - CHRISTOPHER BOLLAS (1989)

"I AM TEMPTED SIMPLY TO OFFER YOU THE APPROVAL YOU ARE SEEKING. IT IS, AFTER ALL, IMPORTANT THAT YOU DO WHAT FEELS RIGHT FOR YOU. BUT I AM ALSO AWARE OF FEELING, WITHIN MYSELF, THAT THE TIME IS TOO SOON AND THAT WERE I TO SUPPORT YOUR DECISION TO TERMINATE, I MIGHT ULTIMATELY BE DOING YOU A DISSERVICE."

#### MODEL 3 – THE RULE OF THREE

IN RESPONSE TO THE PATIENT'S "PROVOCATIVE ENACTMENT"

"HOW ARE YOU HOPING THAT I WILL RESPOND?" (ID)
"HOW ARE YOU FEARING THAT I MIGHT RESPOND?" (SUPEREGO)
"HOW DO YOU IMAGINE THAT I WILL RESPOND?" (EGO)

#### **MODEL 4 - PROTOTYPICAL FACILITATION STATEMENT**

"A PART OF YOU LONGS TO BE SEEN, HEARD, UNDERSTOOD ...
BUT ANOTHER PART OF YOU IS TERRIFIED OF BEING FOUND"
OR

"A PART OF YOU LONGS TO BELONG IN THE WORLD ...
BUT ANOTHER PART OF YOU IS TERRIFIED THAT YOU WILL BE DESTROYED"

"YOU'RE DESPERATELY LONELY AND FEELING TOTALLY DISCONNECTED FROM PEOPLE BUT FIND YOURSELF HOLDING BACK FOR FEAR OF BEING DEVASTATINGLY DISAPPOINTED AND SHATTERED ONCE AGAIN."

"A PART OF YOU IS DESPERATE TO BE ABLE TO FEEL THAT YOU ARE PART OF THE WORLD. BUT ANOTHER PART OF YOU IS SIMPLY NOT WILLING TO RISK IT."

"A PART OF YOU LONGS TO FIND A SOULMATE WITH WHOM YOU WOULD BE ABLE TO SHARE WHAT MOST MATTERS TO YOU AND WITH WHOM YOU WOULD BE ABLE TO SPEND THE REST OF YOUR LIFE. BUT ANOTHER PART OF YOU IS CONVINCED THAT YOU HAVE NO CHOICE BUT TO GROW OLD ALONE."

"A PART OF YOU WOULD WANT TO BE ABLE TO FIND SOMETHING THAT COULD MAKE YOUR LIFE FEEL MORE MEANINGFUL. BUT ANOTHER PART OF YOU FEARS THAT IT IS SIMPLY NOT IN THE CARDS FOR YOU EVER TO FIND ANY REAL PLEASURE IN LIFE OR ANY REAL JOY IN RELATIONSHIPS."

"A PART OF YOU VERY MUCH WANTS TO GET BETTER AND RECOGNIZES THAT COMING IN EVERY WEEK PROBABLY GIVES YOU THE BEST CHANCE OF MAKING THAT HAPPEN.

BUT ANOTHER PART OF YOU IS EXHAUSTED, DISCOURAGED, AND NOT AT ALL SURE THAT YOU HAVE IT IN YOU TO KEEP TRYING."

"A PART OF YOU IS DESPERATE TO BE ABLE TO FEEL THAT YOU BELONG SOMEWHERE.

BUT ANOTHER PART OF YOU IS AFRAID EVEN TO HOPE THAT YOU COULD SOMEDAY

FEEL AT HOME IN THE WORLD."

#### MODEL 5 - PROTOTYPICAL QUANTUM DISENTANGLEMENT STATEMENT

JUXTAPOSE THE SOBERING, CONDITIONED REALITY OF "WHAT WAS AND THEREFORE IS" ("OLD BAD") WITH THE ENLIVENING, QUANTUM POSSIBILITY OF "WHAT COULD BE" ("NEW GOOD")

"EVEN THOUGH I CAN ALWAYS HEAR MY MOM'S VOICE TELLING ME I'M SELFISH FOR WANTING ANYTHING FOR MYSELF, AND I'VE ALWAYS BEEN AFRAID SINCE I WAS A LITTLE KID THAT IT WOULD LITERALLY KILL MY MOTHER TO SEE ME SUCCEED AT ANYTHING THAT DIDN'T INVOLVE HER, I'M ALSO TERRIFIED OF WAKING UP AT THE AGE OF 50 TO FIND THAT I HAVEN'T REALLY LIVED, AND SO I'M WILLING TO AT LEAST EXPERIMENT WITH DOING SOMETHING FOR MYSELF, BEGINNING WITH TAKING THAT POTTERY CLASS."

"THERE'S A PART OF ME THAT IS STILL HOLDING OUT FOR A 'DO – OVER' OF MY CHILDHOOD AND FEARS THAT 'GETTING BETTER,' BECOMING MORE CAPABLE, WILL RUIN ANY CHANCE I HAVE OF FINALLY BEING TAKEN CARE OF THE WAY I NEEDED TO BE TAKEN CARE OF WHEN I WAS A CHILD. BUT I AM BEGINNING TO BELIEVE THAT IF I CONTINUE TO BUILD MY INTERNAL STRENGTH, THEN I MYSELF MIGHT WELL BE ABLE TO TAKE CARE OF THAT NEGLECTED CHILD – AND EVEN TO FIND JOY IN DOING SO."

"MY MOTHER WAS UNAVAILABLE AND UNABLE TO TOLERATE MY BIG EMOTIONS.

SO I LEARNED TO ESCAPE INTO BOOKS – ALTHOUGH I ALWAYS FELT

TERRIBLY ALONE AND FRIGHTENED. AS A RESULT, I HAVE BEEN SCARED

MOST OF MY LIFE AND MY LONELINESS HAS ALWAYS HAUNTED ME.

BUT I CAN ENVISION A TIME WHEN I WILL KNOW THAT NO MATTER WHAT

I'M FEELING, I'LL STILL BE IN CONNECTION WITH LOVED ONES

AND I WON'T BE ALONE AFTER ALL. I COMMIT TO MAKING IT SO."

### THE TRANSFORMATIVE REWARDS OF DEEP PSYCHODYNAMIC WORK EMERGE

THROUGH THE INTERWOVEN SYNERGY
OF FIVE DISTINCT YET MUTUALLY ENHANCING MODELS

MODEL 1 - CLASSICAL PSYCHOANALYTIC A STRONGER, WISER, AND MORE SELF - AWARE EGO

MODEL 2 - SELF PSYCHOLOGICAL

A MORE COMPASSIONATE, ACCEPTING SELF

MODEL 3 - CONTEMPORARY RELATIONAL A MORE ACCOUNTABLE, RELATIONAL SELF

MODEL 4 - EXISTENTIAL - HUMANISTIC A MORE ENLIVENED, AWAKENED SELF

MODEL 5 - QUANTUM - NEUROSCIENTIFIC AN ENVISIONED, ACTION - ORIENTED SELF



#### IN HONOR OF "OPTIMAL STRESS"

#### STRONGER AT THE BROKEN PLACES

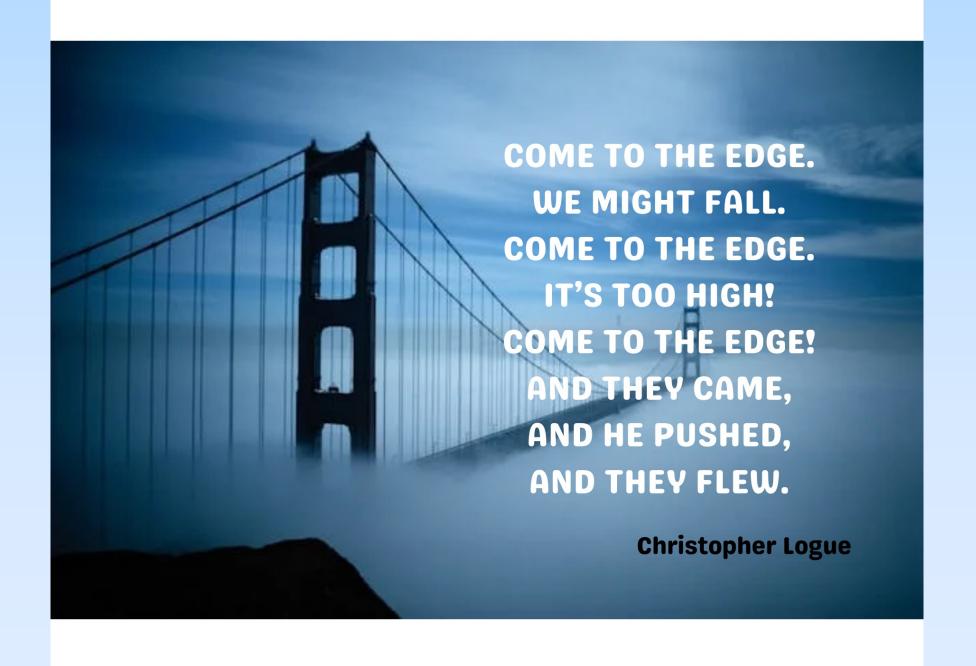
IS THERE NOT A CERTAIN BEAUTY IN BROKENNESS, A BEAUTY NEVER ACHIEVED BY THINGS UNBROKEN?

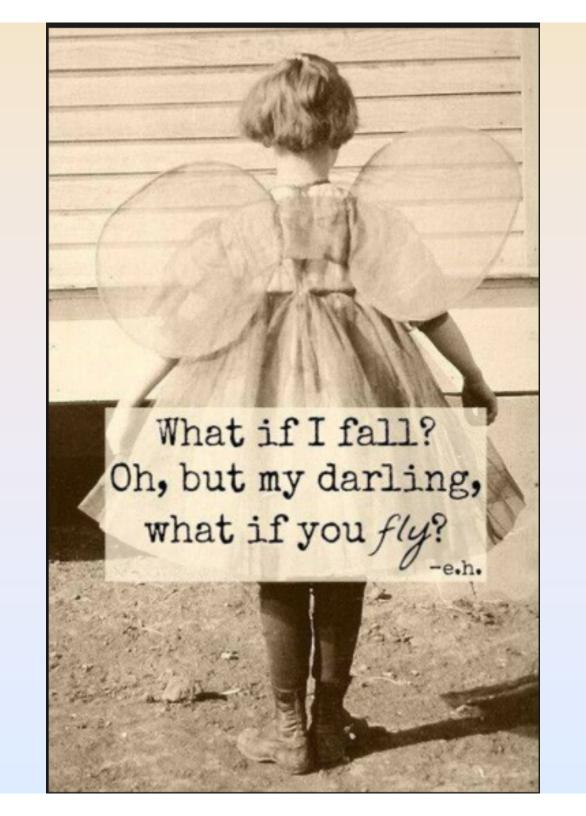
IF A BONE IS FRACTURED AND THEN HEALS,
THE AREA OF THE BREAK WILL BE STRONGER
THAN THE SURROUNDING BONE
AND WILL NOT AGAIN EASILY FRACTURE

ARE WE, TOO, NOT STRONGER AT OUR BROKEN PLACES?

AND DO WE, TOO, NOT ACQUIRE A QUIET STRENGTH FROM SURVIVING ADVERSITY AND HARDSHIP AND MASTERING THE EXPERIENCE OF DISAPPOINTMENT, HEARTBREAK, AND DEVASTATION?

AND THEN, WHEN WE FINALLY RISE ABOVE IT,
DO WE NOT RISE UP IN QUIET TRIUMPH,
EVEN IF ONLY WE NOTICE...







IF YOU HAVE ANY UNANSWERED QUESTIONS, WOULD LIKE TO BE ON MY MAILING LIST, OR WOULD LIKE TO JOIN MY Entirely F.R.E.E. Weekly Spot Supervision ZOOM Sessions - BOTH "LIVE" AND "RECORDED" FOR LATER VIEWING ON MY PRIVATE YouTube CHANNEL -

PLEASE EMAIL ME AT MarthaStarkMD @ SynergyMed.solutions

#### **REFERENCES**

- Akhtar, S. 2012. *Psychoanalytic listening: Methods, limitations, and innovations*. New York: Routledge / Taylor & Francis Group.
- Alberini, C. M. 2008. The role of protein synthesis during the labile phases of memory: Revisiting the skepticism. *Neurobiol Learn Mem* Mar;89(3):234-246.
- Alexander, F. G., French, T. M. 1946. *Psychoanalytic therapy: Principles and applications*. New York: Ronald Press.
- Bak, P. 1996. *How nature works: The science of self-organized criticality*. New York: Copernicus / Springer.
- Balint, M. 1992. *The basic fault: Therapeutic aspects of regression*. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press.
- Bays, J. C. 2002. *Jizo Bodhisattva: Guardian of children, travelers* & other voyagers. Boulder, CO: Shambhala Publications.
- Becker, R. 1998. The body electric: Electromagnetism and the foundation of life. New York: William Morrow.
- Bollas, C. 1989. The shadow of the object: Psychoanalysis of the unthought known. New York: Columbia University Press.

- Braden, G. 2006. *The divine matrix: Bridging time, space, miracles, and belief.* Carlsbad, CA: Hay House.
- Burnham, D. L. 1969. *Schizophrenia and the need-fear dilemma*. Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Cannon, W. B. 1932. *The wisdom of the body*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Cavanagh, D. 2006. Babylon Heights. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Coughlin, P. 2018. *Intensive short-term dynamic psychotherapy:*Theory and technique. New York: Routledge / Taylor & Francis.
- Dispenza, J. 2012. Breaking the habit of being yourself: How to lose your mind and create a new old. Carlsbad, CA: Hay House.
- Doidge, N. 2007. The brain that changes itself: Stories of personal triumph from the frontiers of brain science. City of Westminster, London, England: Penguin Books.
- Ecker, B. 2015. Memory reconsolidation understood and misunderstood. *Int J of Neuropsychotherapy* Jan;3(1):2-46.
- Ehrenberg, D. 1992. The intimate edge: Extending the reach of psychoanalytic interaction. New York: W. W. Norton.

- Eshel, O. 2019. The emergence of analytic oneness: Into the heart of psychoanalysis. Milton Park, Abingdon, UK: Routledge / Taylor & Francis.
- Fairbairn, W. R. D. 1963. Synopsis of an object relations theory of personality. *Int J Psychoanal* 44:224-255.
- Feinstein, D. 2015. How energy psychology changes deep emotional learnings. *The Neuropsychotherapist* Jan;10:38-49.
- Frankl, V. 1997. *Man's search for meaning*. New York: Washington Square Press.
- Freud, S. 1923. *The ego and the id.* New York: W. W. Norton
- ----- 1937. Analysis terminable and interminable. *Int J Psychoanal* 18:373-405.
- Grotstein, J. S. 1976. *Splitting and projective identification*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Guntrip, H. 1969. *Schizoid phenomena, object relations and the self*. Abingdon-on-Thames, UK: Routledge / Taylor & Francis.

- Horney, K. 1950. *Neurosis and human growth: The struggle toward self-realization*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Jung, C. G. 2003. Psychology of the Unconscious. Mineola, NY: Dover Publications.
- Kauffman, C. 2006. Positive psychology: The science at the heart of coaching. In Stober & Grant (eds.), Evidence-based coaching handbook: Putting best practices to work for your clients (pp. 219-253). Marblehead, MA: John Wiley & Sons.
- Khan, M. 1972. Dread of surrender to resourceless dependence in the analytic situation. *Int J Psychoanal* 53(2):225-230.
- Kohut, H. 1966. Forms and transformations of narcissism. *J Am Psychoanal Ass* 14(2):243-272.
- Kierkegaard, S., Hannay, A. 1996. Papers and journals: A selection.
   City of Westminster, UK: Penguin Classics.
- Krebs, C. 1998. *A revolutionary way of thinking*. Melbourne, Australia: Hill of Content Publishing Co Pty.

- Landers, A. 1996. Wake up and smell the coffee!: Advice, wisdom, and uncommon good sense. New York: Villard Books.
- Leibenluft, E., Wehr, T. 1992. Is sleep deprivation useful in the treatment of depression? *Am J Psychiat* Feb;149(2):159-168.
- Lipton, B. 2015. The biology of belief: Unleashing the power of consciousness, matter, and miracles. Carlsbad, CA: Hay House.
- Mattson, M. 2023. The intermittent fasting revolution: The science of optimizing health and enhancing performance. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- May, R. 2009. *Man's search for meaning*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Meadows, D. 2008. Thinking in systems: A primer. White River Junction, VT: Chelsea Green Publishing.
- Mitchell, S. 1988. *Relational concepts in psychoanalysis: An integration*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Modell, A. 1996. *The private self*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Oschman, J. 2000. *Energy medicine: The scientific basis*. New York: Churchill Livingstone.
- Pischinger, A. 1991. *Matrix and matrix regulation: Basis for a holistic theory in medicine*. Brussels, Belgium: Haug International.
- Praglin, L. 2006. The nature of the "in-between" in D. W. Winnicott's concept of transitional space and in Martin Buber's das Zwischenmenschliche. Universitas 2(2):1-9.
- Sartre, J. P. 2018. Being and nothingness. Abingdon-on-Thames, UK:
   Routledge / Taylor & Francis.
- Schur, M. 1966. *The id and the regulatory principles of mental functioning*. Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Schwartz, R. C. 1997. *Internal Family Systems Therapy*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Seyle, H. 1978. *The stress of life*. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Co.
- Shapiro, F. 2017. Eye movement desensitization and reprocessing (EMDR) therapy: Basic principles, protocols, and procedures (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). New York: Guilford Press.

- Stark, M. 1994. Working with resistance. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- ----- 1999. Modes of therapeutic action: Enhancement of knowledge, provision of experience, and engagement in relationship. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- ----- 2015. The transformative power of optimal stress: From cursing the darkness to lighting a candle (International Psychotherapy Institute eBook).
- Szent-Gyorgyi, A. 2014. *Introduction to a submolecular biology.* Cambridge, MA: Academic Press.
- Tomatis, A. A. 1992. *The conscious ear*. Barrytown, NY: Station Hill Press.
- van der Kolk, B. 2015. *The body keeps the score: Brain, mind, and body in the healing of trauma*. City of Westminster, London, England: Penguin Books.
- Verkhratsky, A., Butt, A. 2007. *Glial neurobiology: A textbook*. West Sussex, London, England: John Wiley & Sons.
- Wilde, O. 2003. Complete works of Oscar Wilde. New York: Collins Classics.

- Winnicott, D. W. 1960. The theory of the parent-infant relationship. *Int J Psychoanal* 41:585-595.
- ----- 1990. The maturational processes and the facilitating environment.

  London, UK: Karnac Books.